

30.24-7773

A94

(100)

LONDON, JULY 20 (AP)-THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT REJECTED A LABORITE CHARGE THAT BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT IS STINGY WITH AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE VOTE WAS 213-192.

LABORITE SPOKESMAN PHILIP NOEL-BAKER COMPLAINED THAT BRITAIN STANDS ONLY 20TH ON THE LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS TO UNITED NATIONS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

THE ANNUAL BRITISH CONTRIBUTION, HE SAID, REPRESENTS ONLY ONE PENNY (SLIGHTLY MORE THAN ONE CENT) PER HEAD OF THE POPULATION, WHILE A SMALL COUNTRY LIKE NEW ZEALAND PAYS SEVEN TIMES MORE ON SUCH A BASIS.

FREDERICK ERROLL, FINANCIAL SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, REPLIED THAT BRITISH EFFORTS STAND COMPARISON WITH ANY OTHER COUNTRY, THOUGH THEY CANNOT MATCH THE MASSIVE AID OF THE UNITED STATES.

WH905PED

A11

AMS BUDGET 660
NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV
BY CARL O. BOLAND

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JULY 20 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, BLAMING AN UNFAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE IN SCANDINAVIA, HAS CALLED OFF HIS SCHEDULED THREE-WEEK AUGUST VISIT TO FOUR NORDIC NATIONS. THE SOVIET PREMIER APPARENTLY THOUGHT HE WAS GOING TO GET A CHILLY RECEPTION.

IN NOTES DELIVERED TO THE SWEDISH, DANISH AND NORWEGIAN EMBASSIES IN MOSCOW LAST NIGHT, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT LASHED OUT AT A HOST OF SCANDINAVIAN POLITICIANS AND EDITORS FOR LEADING WHAT WAS CALLED A HOSTILE "ANTI-SOVIET CAMPAIGN."

KHRUSHCHEV HAD PLANNED TO GIVE HIS CALLS ON HIS SCANDINAVIAN NEIGHBORS A FOLKSY TOUCH BY BRINGING ALONG HIS WIFE AND TWO DAUGHTERS. BUT HE OBVIOUSLY HOPED FOR POLITICAL RESULTS, TOO.

HE HAD HIS FOREIGN MINISTRY RAP THE THREE SOCIALIST-DOMINATED GOVERNMENTS FOR NOT CURBING HIS BAD PRESS AND THE OPPOSITION PLANS FOR DEMONSTRATIONS. HE ALSO DID NOT LIKE THE WAY THEY APOLOGIZED FOR INVITING HIM.

IN REPLY, DANISH PREMIER H.C. HANSEN AND SWEDISH PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER SAID THEY HAD NO POWER TO GAG THE PRESS IN A FREE COUNTRY.

MOSCOW CALLED THE CHANGE IN PLANS A POSTPONEMENT AND SAID THE TRIP MIGHT BE MADE IN ANOTHER YEAR IN A MORE "SUITABLE" ATMOSPHERE.

BUT SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS CALLED IT A CANCELLATION. ANY FURTHER INVITATIONS TO THE SOVIET PREMIER AFTER THIS LAST RUSSIAN PERFORMANCE SEEMED UNLIKELY. THIS WAS THE SECOND TIME IN THREE YEARS THAT A VISIT TO SWEDEN HAD BEEN SET UP FOR KHRUSHCHEV.

ERLANDER INVITED HIM EARLY IN 1956 BUT A POPULAR OUTBURST OF REVULSION AT SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT THAT FALL CAUSED THE PLANS TO FALL THROUGH.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD PLANNED TO ARRIVE IN STOCKHOLM HARBOR ABOARD THE SOVIET CRUISER SVERDLOVSK AUG. 10, (CQ) AND TO MAKE A STOP IN FINLAND AT THE END OF THE MONTH AFTER VISITS TO THE OTHER TWO SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES. A SOVIET NOTE TO THE FINNS WAS DIFFERENT FROM THE OTHER THREE. IT SAID THAT SINCE THE SCANDINAVIAN TRIP WAS OFF KHRUSHCHEV WOULD "HAVE NO OPPORTUNITY" TO VISIT FINLAND.

MOSCOW'S REASON FOR THE CHANGE WAS GREETED WITH SKEPTICISM IN SOME PLACES, INCLUDING WASHINGTON, WHERE IT WAS NOTED THAT ANTI-

1959

1959

SOVIET PROPAGANDA DID NOT PREVENT KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN, THEN SOVIET PREMIER, FROM MAKING A TRIP TO BRITAIN IN 1955.

THERE WAS AN IMMEDIATE ASSUMPTION IN SOME CAPITALS THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS CLEARING HIS CALENDAR FOR AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING. INFORMED SOURCES IN MOSCOW SAID, HOWEVER, THE CHANGE HAD NO CONNECTION WITH A CONFLICT OF DATES FOR A SUMMIT MEETING.

OTHER POSSIBILITIES WERE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS PUTTING HEAT ON SCANDINAVIA FOR SOME REASON, PERHAPS TO KEEP THEM OUT OF A PROJECTED TRADING BLOC OF SEVEN WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS. MINISTERS FROM THE SEVEN NATIONS BEGAN MEETING HERE TODAY TO CONSIDER A DRAFT PLAN.

ONLY LAST FRIDAY FROM THE BALTIC PORT OF SZCZECIN IN POLAND, FORMERLY THE GERMAN PORT OF STETTIN, KHRUSHCHEV SOUNDED A TOUGH NOTE BY WARNING NORWAY AND DENMARK THAT THEY WOULD BE INVITING SOVIET NUCLEAR RETALIATION IF THEY PERMITTED NATO ROCKET BASES ON THEIR SOIL.

AN ELABORATE PROGRAM HAD BEEN PLANNED HERE FOR KHRUSHCHEV, INCLUDING A LUNCHEON WITH KING GUSTAV ADOLF AND VISITS TO MAJOR INDUSTRIAL AND FARM AREAS.

A GROUP CALLING ITSELF "THE AUGUST COMMITTEE" HAD BEEN FORMED BY LEADING OPPOSITION CONSERVATIVE AND LIBERAL POLITICIANS TO HOLD PROTEST MEETINGS AGAINST THE VISIT. PROMINENT LEADERS ALSO HAD SOUNDED OFF ON THEIR REFUSAL TO PARTICIPATE IN THE OFFICIAL RECEPTIONS, DINNERS AND SILHETSEEING TOURS.

THE SOVIET NOTE NAMED JARL HJALMARSON, CONSERVATIVE LEADER, BERTIL OHLIN, THE LIBERAL LEADER, GEN. HELGE JUNG, FORMER SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE SWEDISH ARMED FORCES, AND HERBERT TINGSTEN, CHIEF EDITOR OF DAGENS NYHETER, SWEDEN'S BIGGEST MORNING NEWSPAPER, AMONG "REACTIONARIES" CONDUCTING THIS CAMPAIGN. IT ALSO CITED TT (TIDNINGGARNAS TELEGRAMBYRA), THE GENERAL NEWS AGENCY OWNED BY SWEDISH NEWSPAPERS.

THE NOTE TO NORWAY RAPPED PREMIER EINAR GERHARDSEN FOR DEFENDING THE VISIT ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WAS ONLY A POLITE GESTURE AND WOULD INCLUDE NO POLITICAL IMPORTANCE.

"THIS KIND OF STATE VISIT MUST HAVE A POLITICAL IMPORTANCE," THE NOTE SAID, ADDING THAT "TO CARRY THROUGH THE VISIT JUST TO REPAY A VISIT ONLY OF IMPORTANCE TO PROTOCOL WOULD NOT BE OF ANY POINT."

A SIMILAR POINT WAS MADE TO DANISH PREMIER HANSEN, WHOSE NEWSPAPER, AKTUELT, HAD SAID THE VISIT WAS ARRANGED "OUT OF SHEER COURTESY."

HANSEN TOLD NEWSMEN THE OPPOSITION HAD "GONE TOO FAR" AND THAT HE WAS "AMAZED AT THE ARROGANCE SHOWN BY SOME CIRCLES" IN REGARD TO THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT. BUT HE SAID HE DEPLORED KHRUSHCHEV'S DECISION.

NORWEGIAN AND SWEDISH OFFICIALS DID THE SAME. IN THE NOTE TO DENMARK THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ASSAILED PRACTICALLY EVERY POLITICAL GROUP IN THE COUNTRY, INCLUDING CONSERVATIVE AND AGRARIAN POLITICIANS, "FASCIST ELEMENTS" AND "EMIGRANT GROUPS."

PREMIER GERHARDSEN OF NORWAY, IN A NOTE REPLYING TO MOSCOW, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT AGREED POSTPONEMENT OF THE VISIT WOULD HAVE NO BAD EFFECTS ON NORWEGIAN-SOVIET RELATIONS AND "MAY EVEN IMPROVE THEM."

DF307PED

A72

(190)

WITH STOCKHOLM KHRUSHCHEV (A11)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

WARSAW, JULY 20 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV PROCLAIMED AGAIN TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTS NO WAR. AT RZESZOW, IN SOUTHEAST POLAND NEAR THE SOVIET BORDER, THE SOVIET PREMIER TOLD A CHEERING AIRPORT CROWD:

1959

"WE DO NOT WANT WAR. THE WORKING CLASSES NEVER GAINED FROM A WAR. WE SHALL WIN WITHOUT A WAR."

ALL THROUGH HIS "FRIENDSHIP TOUR" OF POLAND, KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN PRESENTING HIMSELF AS A MAN OF PEACE, SEEKING TO ALLAY THE DEEP-ROOTED FEARS OF THE POLES OF ANOTHER WAR.

THIS, AND THE MATERIAL ADVANTAGES OF COMMUNISM, HAVE BEEN HIS MAIN THEMES. HIS SUCCESS IN PUTTING THEM OVER IS STILL DIFFICULT TO ASSESS.

"POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE THE SAME GOALS OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP, BUT NOT ONLY THIS: THEY BOTH WANT SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM," HE SAID.

"THE PEOPLE IN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES ALSO WANT PEACE, BUT NOT ALL WANT SOCIALISM. THE TIME WILL COME WHEN THEY WILL. LET US WAIT."

KHRUSHCHEV HAD LUNCHEON AT THE 16TH CENTURY CASTLE OF COUNT ALFRED POTOCKI, WHO DIED LAST YEAR IN SWITZERLAND.

THE OFFICIAL POLISH NEWS AGENCY PAP SAID KHRUSHCHEV "STRESSED POLAND'S INDEPENDENCE WITHIN THE SOCIALIST CAMP."

DF744PED

A141WX

KHRUSHCHEV-SCANDINAVIAN (200)

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DECISION TO CALL OFF HIS VISIT TO SCANDINAVIA MAY BE BASED ON OTHER REASONS THAN THE HOSTILE ATTITUDE OF SOME SWEDISH NEWSPAPERS AND INDIVIDUALS.

THIS IS THE BELIEF OF A NUMBER OF STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CONCERNED WITH SOVIET AFFAIRS. NO OFFICIAL COMMENT WAS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

SOVIET EXPERTS HERE DISMISS THE REASON GIVEN IN A RUSSIAN NOTE TO SWEDEN ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S ABRUPT CHANGE OF PLANS. THAT NOTE COMPLAINED ABOUT AN "ANTI-SOVIET CAMPAIGN."

SUCH CONSIDERATIONS DID NOT STOP RUSSIAN OFFICIAL TRAVELERS BEFORE, NOTABLY WHEN THEY VISITED BRITAIN IN 1955, OFFICIALS RECALL.

HIGH ON THE LIST OF POSSIBILITIES UNDER PRIVATE DISCUSSION IS THE IDEA THAT KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO PUT THE HEAT ON SCANDINAVIA AGAIN. THERE ARE INDICATIONS, FOR INSTANCE, THAT MOSCOW DISLIKES THE PLANNED FORMATION OF A TRADING BLOC OF SEVEN EUROPEAN NATIONS. THREE OF THE SEVEN, SWEDEN, NORWAY AND DENMARK, WERE ON KHRUSHCHEV'S ITINERARY.

THERE IS SOME GUARDED SPECULATION THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S HEALTH MAY BE A FACTOR.

A THIRD, THOUGH REMOTE, SUGGESTION IS THAT THE RUSSIANS EXPECT A TURN IN THE GENEVA EAST-WEST TALKS.

LT1225PED

A82

NIGHT LEAD TRADE (200)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JULY 20 (AP)-SOME PROGRESS WAS REPORTED AT A MEETING OF 15 MINISTERS OF SEVEN EUROPEAN NATIONS ON THEIR COMMON TRADE PROBLEMS TODAY. THEY WORKED AT SALTSJOEBADEN, A SEASIDE RESORT NEAR STOCKHOLM, ON PLANS FOR EUROPE'S SECOND FREE TRADE ZONE.

SWEDEN'S TRADE MINISTER, GUNNAR LANGE, SAID THE GROUP SHOULD REACH "AN AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE WITHIN A DAY OR TWO."

THE PURPOSE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS IS TO REMOVE TRADE BARRIERS BETWEEN THE SEVEN NATIONS CONCERNED--AUSTRIA, BRITAIN, DENMARK, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SWEDEN, AND SWITZERLAND.

THEY WANT TO CATCH UP WITH THE COMMON MARKET PUT INTO EFFECT BY THE SIX-NATION COMMUNITY OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

A 24-PAGE DRAFT PLAN WORKED OUT IN STOCKHOLM IN JUNE BY 40 EXPERTS IS THE NO. 1 SUBJECT.

A SECOND MEETING OF MINISTERS IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE IN THE

FALL WHEN A FINAL AGREEMENT IS TO BE SIGNED.

MEANWHILE, TRADE EXPERTS WILL WORK OUT THE TEXT FOR THE TRADE PACT, A SWEDISH INFORMANT SAID.

TOMORROW THE SWEDISH DELEGATION IS EXPECTED TO FORWARD "A RESERVATION FOR FUTURE NORDIC COOPERATION." THIS RESERVATION IS INTENDED TO KEEP THE ROAD OPEN FOR A CUSTOM UNION OF SWEDEN, DENMARK, NORWAY AND PERHAPS FINLAND WITHIN THE NEW TRADE ASSOCIATION.

DF825PED

A68 (AX FOLO)

(310)

STOCKHOLM, JULY 20 (AP)-MINISTERS OF SEVEN EUROPEAN NATIONS GATHERED HERE TODAY TO PUT FINAL TOUCHES TO A PLAN FOR WESTERN EUROPE'S SECOND FREE TRADE ZONE.

FIFTEEN MINISTERS AND ABOUT 100 EXPERTS AND SPECIALISTS FROM AUSTRIA, BRITAIN, DENMARK, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND ASSEMBLED IN A BIG WHITE RESORT HOTEL ON THE SHORES OF THE BALTIC OUTSIDE STOCKHOLM.

THEY WERE TO CONSIDER A 24-PAGE PLAN WORKED OUT BY EXPERTS FROM THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS, KNOWN AS THE "OUTER SEVEN."

THE PLAN'S PURPOSE IS TO REMOVE TRADE BARRIERS TO CATCH UP WITH THE SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET OF WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

THIS GROUP, KNOWN AS THE "INNER SIX," IS CREATING A TIGHT ECONOMIC COMMUNITY UNDER LEADERSHIP OF FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY.

DERICK HEATHCOAT-ARMORY, BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER WHO HEADS HIS NATION'S DELEGATION, SAID THE "OUTER SEVEN" WAS IN NO SENSE A RIVAL OR RETALIATORY SCHEME TO THE COMMON MARKET. SWEDISH OFFICIALS SAID THE ULTIMATE PURPOSE IS STILL TO BRING ALL 17 MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) INTO ONE LARGE FREE TRADE AREA.

EARLIER ATTEMPTS TO REALIZE EUROPE-WIDE FREE TRADE PLANS FAILED LARGELY BECAUSE OF FRENCH OBJECTIONS.

THE 10-YEAR PLAN FOR THE NEW TRADE ASSOCIATION SPLITS UP IMPORT PRODUCTS INTO THREE CATEGORIES TO BE DEALT WITH SEPARATELY: (1) INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS; (2) AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, AND (3) FISH AND OTHER MARITIME PRODUCTS.

DENMARK IS STILL SEEKING CONFIRMATION THAT HER VITAL FARM PRODUCT TRADE WITH THE INNER SIX WOULD NOT SUFFER IF SHE JOINS THE OUTER SEVEN.

FINLAND IS NOT TAKING PART IN THE STOCKHOLM MEETINGS. THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY MOUTHPIECE PRAVDA WARNED THE FINNS AGAINST JOINING ANY TRADE GROUP WITH "AN OBVIOUS POLITICAL SLANT." PRAVDA CHARGED THAT BOTH THE COMMON MARKET AND THE OUTER SEVEN INCLUDED MANY NATO STATES AND ASSERTED THAT ATTEMPTS HAD BEEN MADE TO ATTRACT FINLAND.

WEST GERMAN ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD MEANWHILE CAME OUT FOR A FREE TRADE AREA IN WESTERN EUROPE. HE DECLARED IT IS THE ONLY PRACTICAL WAY FOR COUNTRIES IN THE AREA TO GET ALONG ECONOMICALLY.

"WE CAN TURN AND TWIST ANY WAY WE WANT," ERHARD TOLD AN INTERVIEWER, "THERE IS BASICALLY ONLY ONE WAY TO A BROAD EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION: THE FREE TRADE AREA."

BJ732AED

A59

OSLO, JULY 20 (AP)-THE NORWEGIAN LABOR GOVERNMENT ORGAN ARBEIDERBLADET TODAY THREATENED UNION ACTION IF ANYBODY DEMONSTRATES AGAINST SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WHEN HE VISITS NORWAY IN AUGUST.

"THE REACTIONARIES WHO WANT TO CREATE A DISTURBANCE WHILE THE SOVIET PREMIER IS HERE SHOULD KNOW THEY ARE NOT ALONE IN THE CITY OR THE COUNTRY," IT SAID.

"THEY SHOULD KNOW THAT FOR INSTANCE, THE WORKERS AT THE OSLO SHIPYARDS AKERS AND NYLAND WOULD NOT BE SLOW IN MARCHING IF THEY

DISCOVER GROUPS OUT HAVING FUN."
ARBEIDERBLADET ACCUSED THE NON-SOCIALIST PRESS OF TRYING TO WHIP
UP HATRED AGAINST THE SOVIET PREMIER WITH A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE
VISIT.

MM658AFD

A23

AMS BUDGET (350)
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY HERB ALTSCHUL

GENEVA, JULY 20 (AP)--THE WESTERN POWERS TODAY DENOUNCED RUSSIA'S
GERMAN PLAN AS "TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE" AND BROUGHT IN A COUNTER-PLAN
OF THEIR OWN. THE RUSSIANS PROMPTLY REJECTED IT.

AS THE EIGHTH WEEK OF THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTER CONFERENCE ON
GERMANY BEGAN, EAST AND WEST WERE AS DEADLOCKED AS EVER.

IT BOILED DOWN TO THIS:

THE WEST INSISTED THAT GERMAN UNIFICATION MUST BE BROUGHT ABOUT BY
THE BIG FOUR POWERS.

THE SOVIET UNION ON ITS PART INSISTED THAT REUNIFICATION MUST BE
WORKED OUT BY THE GERMANS THEMSELVES.

THESE WERE POSITIONS THAT HAVE BEEN HELD FOR YEARS. ANDREW H.
BERDING, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, SUMMED UP BY SAYING THE
WEST FOUND "NOTHING ENCOURAGING" IN WHAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER
ANDREI A. GROMYKO HAD TO SAY TODAY.

IT WAS A BUSY DAY FOR THE MINISTERS--GROMYKO, SELWYN LLOYD OF
BRITAIN, MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE AND CHRISTIAN A. HERTER
OF THE UNITED STATES. THEY MET AT PRIVATE LUNCH FOR 2 1/2 HOURS AND
THEN IN A SEMI-PUBLIC PLENARY SESSION FOR THREE MORE HOURS.

HERTER WAS THE MAIN SPEAKER TODAY. HE SCORNE AS TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE
GROMYKO'S DEMAND FOR CREATION OF A PAN-GERMAN COMMITTEE TO DRAFT PLANS
FOR REUNIFICATION AND A GERMAN PEACE TREATY DURING AN INTERIM TRUCE OVER
BERLIN OF 18 MONTHS OR LONGER.

HE SAID "THE PURPOSE OF THE SOVIETS IN PUTTING FORWARD THE PROPOSAL
IS ALL TOO CLEARLY TO PERPETUATE THE PARTITION OF GERMANY."

AS A COUNTER HE INTRODUCED A NEW WESTERN PLAN, LABELING IT "A
SENSIBLE AND BUSINESS LIKE WAY OF CONTINUING A COMMON SEARCH FOR THE
ROAD TO REUNIFICATION AND A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH GERMANY."

THE WESTERN PLAN EMBODIED THESE POINTS:

1. THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD STAY IN
BUSINESS INDEFINITELY "FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING THE GERMAN
PROBLEM AS A WHOLE."
2. IT WOULD MEET AT AGREED TIMES AND PLACES TO "CONSIDER QUESTIONS
RELATING TO THE EXTENSION AND DEVELOPMENT OF CONTACTS BETWEEN THE
TWO PARTS OF GERMANY."
3. IT COULD ALSO "MAKE SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE CONSIDERATION
OF PARTICULAR QUESTIONS."

GROMYKO REPLIED THAT THE WESTERN PLAN APPEARED TO BAR DIRECT
NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN DELEGATES OF THE TWO GERMANY'S. ANY SUCH BAR,
HE SAID, IS UNACCEPTABLE.

THE SOVIET MINISTER SAID HE WAS MAKING PRELIMINARY COMMENTS. HE
INDICATED HE WOULD HAVE MORE TO SAY LATER.

GROMYKO SAID THERE WERE MUCH MORE THAN PROCEDURAL POINTS AT ISSUE.
"QUESTIONS OF PRINCIPLE ARE INVOLVED," HE SAID.

THIS REFERRED TO THE SOVIET UNION'S INSISTENCE THAT THE POLITICAL
FATE OF GERMANY MUST BE WORKED OUT BY GERMANS.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THE EASTERN AND WESTERN POSITIONS ARE
DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED.

"IT SEEMS WE ARE RIGHT BACK WHERE WE STARTED," HE ASSERTED.

LLOYD CARRIED THE BALL A BIT TODAY, TOO. THE BRITON SAID THE
WESTERN COUNTER-PLAN IS CONSTRUCTIVE AND CONCILIATORY. HE PRAISED
WHAT HE CALLED ITS FLEXIBILITY.

"WHAT MR. GROMYKO MAY FEEL TEMPTED TO DESCRIBE IN OUR PROPOSALS
AS THEIR IMPRECISION IS A STRENGTH, NOT A WEAKNESS," HE SAID.

30.24-7775

"IT HAS TO BE INTERPRETED NOT AS VAGUENESS BUT RATHER AS A
WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS AND NEGOTIATE."

GROMYKO WOUND UP HIS SPEECH WITH AN APPEAL TO SEEK MACHINERY WHICH
IS ACCEPTABLE TO ALL" AND NOT ONE BASED ON A PARTICULAR POLICY."

ON THE SAME SUBJECT, HERTER URGED THAT EAST AND WEST "AGREE ON A
METHOD FOR CONTINUING DISCUSSIONS LOOKING TO GERMAN
UNIFICATION--BUT IN A MANNER THAT IS CONSISTENT WITH OUR RESPECTIVE
RESPONSIBILITIES."

GROMYKO HAD OTHER IDEAS ON RESPONSIBILITIES:

"WITHOUT AGREEMENT ON NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THESE TWO (GERMAN)
STATES THERE CAN BE NO SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM AT HAND. THAT'S OUR
POSITION. THE WEST BELIEVES THE QUEST FOR GERMAN UNITY FALLS
UNDER THE COMPETENCE OF THE FOUR POWERS. THIS IS THE DIFFERENCE
THAT EXISTS IN PRINCIPLE."

THE MINISTERS MEET FOR LUNCHEON AT GROMYKO'S VILLA TOMORROW
AND HAVE A PLENARY SESSION SET FOR 3 P.M. WEDNESDAY.

LLOYD WILL FLY TO PARIS TOMORROW NIGHT TO CONSULT WITH AND REPORT TO
THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)
ON THE COURSE OF THE BIG FOUR TALKS.

A BRITISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN, ANNOUNCING THIS TONIGHT,
SAID LLOYD'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE NATO PERMANENT COUNCIL WILL BE ON
BEHALF OF THE U.S. FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTERS AS
WELL.

THE ARRANGEMENT WAS MADE AS A RESULT OF PROTESTS EARLIER THIS
MONTH BY SOME SMALLER NATO POWERS THAT THEY WERE NOT BEING KEPT
SUFFICIENTLY INFORMED ABOUT GENEVA DEVELOPMENTS.

GENEVA WAS FULL OF REPORTS TODAY THAT U.S. VICE PRESIDENT
RICHARD M. NIXON WOULD COME HERE ON HIS WAY HOME FROM HIS MOSCOW
TRIP EARLY IN AUGUST.

BERDING WOULD NOT DISCUSS THIS.

THIS THEORY WAS BASED ON THE BELIEF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S.
KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT MAKE RUSSIA'S PRICE FOR A SETTLEMENT KNOWN TO NIXON.
KS452PED

A47

BIG FOUR

GENEVA, JULY 20 (AP)--FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE
MURVILLE AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD STOOD IN EARNEST
CONVERSATION TODAY AFTER A BIG FOUR LUNCHEON AT LLOYD'S VILLA. REPORTERS
ASKED COUVE DE MURVILLE WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT.

"IT WAS ABOUT FOOD," SAID THE FRENCHMAN. "AND IT WAS MUCH MORE
DIFFICULT THAN THE OTHER SUBJECT (BERLIN) BECAUSE OF THE TECHNICAL
WORDS INVOLVED."

KS6PED

A15

SECOND LEAD DAY BIG FOUR (130)

GENEVA, JULY 20 (AP)--SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO
REJECTED TODAY A WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR CALLING OFF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

HE INSISTED THAT THE WEST AGREE TO TURN OVER NEGOTIATIONS ON
GERMAN UNITY TO EAST AND WEST GERMANY. HE TURNED DOWN AS "ONE-
SIDED" A WESTERN PROPOSAL THAT THE BIG-FOUR CONTINUE NEGOTIATING ON A
GERMAN SETTLEMENT WITH EAST AND WEST GERMANS AS ADVISERS.

GROMYKO SAID THIS WAS ONE-SIDED BECAUSE IT WOULD RETAIN CONTROL
OVER UNIFICATION IN THE HANDS OF THE GREAT POWERS. THE WESTERN
MINISTERS THINK HIS REAL AIM IS TO BUILD UP THE EAST GERMAN
COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER
ACCUSED HIM OF TRYING TO KEEP GERMAN PERMANENTLY DIVIDED.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID GROMYKO'S REACTION OFFERED "NOTHING
ENCOURAGING" TO THE WEST BUT WAS PRELIMINARY AND "WE WILL WITHHOLD
CONSIDERED JUDGMENT UNTIL WE HAVE HEARD HIS WHOLE REACTION."

THE PROPOSITION WAS INTRODUCED IN THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE HERE BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD TOLD GROMYKO THE WEST WAS "CONSTRUCTIVE AND CONCILIATORY" IN PUTTING FORTH ITS PLAN.

GROMYKO HAS DEMANDED THAT THE BIG POWERS TURN OVER TO A COMMITTEE OF EAST AND WEST GERMANS THE PROBLEMS OF UNIFICATION AND GERMAN PEACE-MAKING DURING AN 18-MONTH MORATORIUM IN THE BERLIN DISPUTE.

MAKING WHAT HE CALLED A PRELIMINARY RESPONSE TO THE WESTERN ALTERNATIVE, GROMYKO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HERTER, LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE THE SEARCH FOR AGREEMENT MUST GO ON.

WESTERN INCORMANTS SAID THE WESTERN MINISTERS EXPRESSED HOPE GROMYKO WOULD RECONSIDER HIS REJECTION AND COME UP WITH A MORE DETAILED REPLY IN A DAY OR SO.

"THE PURPOSE OF THE SOVIETS IN PUTTING FORWARD THE PROPOSAL IS ALL TOO CLEARLY TO PERPETUATE THE PARTITION OF GERMANY," HERTER SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE BIG FOUR IN A FORMAL SESSION AT THE PALACE OF NATIONS.

HE THEN MADE THE WESTERN COUNTERPROPOSAL, WHICH WOULD RETAIN DIRECT BIG POWER RESPONSIBILITY FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION AND A PEACE TREATY BUT WOULD SPECIFICALLY PROVIDE FOR INCREASING CONTACTS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

HERE IS THE TEXT OF THE PROPOSITION WHICH HAS WEST GERMAN APPROVAL AND WAS RELUCTANTLY AGREED TO BY FRANCE SATURDAY AFTER A WEEK OF WESTERN DISAGREEMENT:

"THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, AS AT PRESENT CONSTITUTED, SHALL CONTINUE IN BEING FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING THE GERMAN PROBLEM AS A WHOLE.

"IT SHOULD ALSO CONSIDER QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE EXTENSION AND DEVELOPMENT OF CONTACTS BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY.

"FOR THESE PURPOSES THE CONFERENCE SHALL MEET FROM TIME TO TIME AT SUCH LEVEL AND AT SUCH PLACE AS ARE AGREED.

"THE CONFERENCE MAY ALSO MAKE SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF PARTICULAR QUESTIONS ARISING OUT OF ITS TERMS OF REFERENCE AS DEFINED ABOVE."

HERTER SAID THE PROPOSAL WOULD ACCOMPLISH THREE RESULTS:

1. IT WOULD ENABLE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION "TO KEEP UNDER CONTINUING DISCUSSION A PROBLEM WHICH IS OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE TO EACH OF US, TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE, AND INDEED TO PEOPLES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD"--THAT IS, THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AND PEACE.

2. IT WOULD "ENABLE THE FOUR POWERS TO UTILIZE GERMAN ADVISERS FOLLOWING THE PRACTICE ADOPTED BY THE PRESENT CONFERENCE." U.S. OFFICIALS SAY GERMAN DELEGATIONS ATTACHED TO THE CONFERENCE COULD MEET TOGETHER UNDER FOUR-POWER DIRECTION. THAT WOULD AVOID SETTING UP THE SEPARATE ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE ASKED BY THE SOVIET.

3. IT WOULD PROVIDE FOR CONSIDERATION OF SPECIFIC ISSUES PROPOSED BY GROMYKO LAST MONTH, INCLUDING ENLARGEMENT OF CONTACTS BETWEEN THE TWO GERMANS, DEVELOPMENT OF CONCRETE MEASURES FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION AND GERMAN PEACE TREATY QUESTIONS.

BEFORE GOING INTO THE FORMAL SESSION IN LATE AFTERNOON, HERTER, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE MET WITH GROMYKO OVER THE LUNCHEON TABLE AT LLOYD'S RESIDENCE. THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DESCRIBED TO HIM AT THAT TIME WHAT THEY HAD IN MIND AND URGED HIS FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION.

GROMYKO, HERTER DECLARED AT THE LATER SESSION TOOK HIS ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE PROPOSAL FROM THE ORIGINAL WESTERN PEACE PLAN PACKAGE BUT MADE IT UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST BY SEEKING ITS CREATION WITHOUT PRIOR BIG-FOUR AGREEMENT ON STEPS TOWARD GERMAN UNIFICATION. BUT HERTER DECLARED:

"WE MUST NOT FLAG IN OUR EFFORTS, NOTWITHSTANDING REBUFFS, RE-

JECTIONS, AND OBSTRUCTIONS THROWN IN OUR PATH. THE GERMAN PEOPLE WANT REUNIFICATION. JUSTICE DEMANDS IT. INDEED ALL THOSE WHO HAVE A STAKE IN FUTURE PEACE DEMAND IT.

"THE THREE WESTERN POWERS SUBMIT THIS PROPOSAL, AFTER CAREFUL AND SERIOUS DELIBERATION, IN AN EFFORT TO MEET THE DESIRE OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER THAT WE HERE AGREE ON A METHOD FOR CONTINUING DISCUSSIONS LOOKING TO GERMAN UNIFICATION--BUT IN A MANNER THAT IS CONSISTENT WITH OUR RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES."

THE PRIVATE MEETING LASTED 2 1/2 HOURS. THE MINISTERS AGREED TO MEET AGAIN FOR A WORKING LUNCH TOMORROW AT GROMYKO'S VILLA. THEY DECIDED TO CANCEL A PLENARY MEETING SET FOR TOMORROW.

THE MINISTERS ADJOURNED AFTER A SESSION LASTING TWO HOURS AND 58 MINUTES.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS THEN WENT INTO A SEMI-PUBLIC SESSION AT THE PALACE OF NATIONS AT 4:02 P.M. (10:02 A.M., EST).

THE WESTERN COUNTER PROPOSAL REPORTEDLY CONTAINED A PROVISION THAT COULD PROVIDE FOR THE DIRECT GERMAN TALKS THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO DEMANDED AS ONE PART OF HIS PRICE FOR A TRUCE IN BERLIN. UNDER THE WESTERN PLAN THE BIG FOUR COMMISSION COULD DIRECT THE WEST AND EAST GERMANS TO FORM A SUBCOMMITTEE TO DISCUSS SPECIFIC ITEMS ASSIGNED BY THE PARENT COMMISSION. BUT ANY DECISION WOULD STILL REST WITH THE BIG FOUR.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS PLANNED A STRATEGY MEETING THIS MORNING, A WORKING LUNCHEON WITH GROMYKO AND A SEMI PUBLIC PLENARY CONFERENCE SESSION THIS AFTERNOON.

THE OUTLINE OF THE COUNTER PROPOSAL WAS REACHED IN A STRATEGY SESSION OVER THE WEEKEND HELD BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE TOGETHER WITH WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HENRICH VON BRENTANO.

WESTERN OFFICIALS CALLED THE COUNTER PROPOSAL A COMPROMISE. BUT FEW, IF ANY, EXPECTED THE RUSSIANS TO ACCEPT THE PLAN.

THE AMERICANS WERE TALKING ABOUT A FALLBACK POSITION WHEN THE RUSSIANS TURNED DOWN THE COUNTER PROPOSAL. THIS WOULD CALL FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO TURN THE ENTIRE GERMAN QUESTION OVER TO A COMMITTEE OF DEPUTIES, PROBABLY AT THE AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL.

IF NO PROGRESS DEVELOPS THIS WEEK, SUCH A PROPOSAL POSSIBLY WILL BE FORTHCOMING EARLY NEXT WEEK. UNITED STATES OFFICIALS ARE STILL COUNTING ON A THREE-WEEK CONFERENCE, ENDING AROUND AUG. 1.

SUCH A FALLBACK POSITION WOULD ALSO CALL FOR THE SOVIETS TO GUARANTEE "EXISTING ARRANGEMENTS" IN BERLIN EITHER UNTIL GERMAN REUNIFICATION OR UNTIL THE COMMISSION OF DEPUTIES AGREED TO MODIFY THE SETUP.

HL/JG310AED

AS

AMS BUDGET (630)

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, JULY 20 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TOOK A STEP TODAY TOWARD A COMPROMISE WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THE BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS. THEY OFFERED TO PERMIT CONTROL POSTS ON SOVIET TERRITORY TO BE STAFFED TWO-THIRDS BY COMMUNIST-APPOINTED PERSONNEL.

THE OFFER, DESCRIBED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH AS A MILESTONE IN THE EIGHT-MONTHS-OLD CONFERENCE, WON CAUTIOUS PRAISE FROM SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN. HE SAID IT WAS A STEP FORWARD, BUT INDICATED IT DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH TOWARD THE SOVIET POSITION.

WADSWORTH AND THE BRITISH DELEGATE, SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT, TOLD TSARAPKIN THE WESTERN OFFER IS A THUS-FAR-AND-NO-FURTHER MOVE TOWARD THE ORIGINAL SOVIET SELF-INSPECTION PROPOSALS.

TSARAPKIN'S LAST POSITION ON THIS LONG-DISPUTED ISSUE WAS THAT ALL BUT FOUR OF THE APPROXIMATELY 30 TECHNICIANS AND 20 AUXILIARY PERSONNEL

ON ANY NUCLEAR BAN CONTROL POST IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN OR RUSSIA SHOULD BE CITIZENS OF THE HOST COUNTRY. THE WESTERN POWERS ON THE OTHER HAND, MAINTAINED THAT ALL BUT FOUR OF THE TECHNICIANS SHOULD BE FOREIGNERS. THE DISPUTE IS ONE OF THE KEY ISSUES OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, AS THE WEST IS DETERMINED TO RESIST EFFORTS BY THE SOVIET UNION TO POLICE ITS OWN TERRITORY FOR TEST BAN VIOLATIONS.

THE WESTERN OFFER WAS MEANINGFUL ONLY WITH REGARD TO CONTROL POSTS ON SOVIET TERRITORY. IT WOULD ALLOW THREE TIMES AS MANY COMMUNIST-APPOINTED TECHNICIANS TO PARTICIPATE IN POLICING A TEST BAN INSIDE RUSSIA AS THE WEST HAS EVER FOUND ACCEPTABLE BEFORE.

THE PRINCIPLE OF THE NEW WESTERN POSITION WOULD REDUCE THE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS THE WEST WAS WILLING TO PERMIT IN CONTROL POSTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. BUT THIS SEEMINGLY HAD LITTLE SIGNIFICANCE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, SINCE TSARAPKIN HAS CONSISTENTLY SHOWN A LACK OF INTEREST IN HAVING ANY RUSSIANS AT ALL MAN CONTROL POSTS IN THE WEST. THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALWAYS TAKEN THE STAND THAT THE WHOLE CONTROL SYSTEM DEMANDED BY THE WEST IS UNNECESSARY, BUT AGREED TO NEGOTIATE SUCH A SYSTEM TO OBTAIN WESTERN APPROVAL OF A TEST BAN.

THE NEW WESTERN PROPOSAL WOULD DIVIDE THE TECHNICAL STAFF ON CONTROL POSTS IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA INTO THREE EQUAL NATIONALITY GROUPS:

ONE-THIRD OF THE TECHNICIANS NOMINATED BY THE HOST COUNTRY, ONE-THIRD BY THE OTHER TWO OF THE THREE POWERS, AND ONE-THIRD CHOSEN ON A FIXED RATIO AMONG NON-NUCLEAR NATIONS.

THE CONTROL POST CHIEF AND HIS DEPUTY WOULD BE BRITISH OR AMERICAN IN RUSSIA, AND RUSSIAN IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. THE AUXILIARY STAFF -- DRIVERS, CLEANERS AND CATERING STAFF -- WOULD ALL BE PROVIDED BY THE HOST COUNTRY.

THUS, THE STAFF OF A 50-MEMBER CONTROL POST IN RUSSIA WOULD BE DIVIDED APPROXIMATELY AS FOLLOWS:

A CHIEF OFFICER AND A DEPUTY CHIEF OF AMERICAN OR BRITISH NATIONALITY; 8 OTHER AMERICAN OR BRITISH TECHNICIANS; 10 RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS, 10 TECHNICIANS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES--INCLUDING A FIXED NUMBER FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, AND 20 RUSSIAN AUXILIARIES.

A SIMILAR POST IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE A RUSSIAN CHIEF AND DEPUTY CHIEF, 8 OTHER RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS, 10 AMERICAN OR BRITISH TECHNICIANS, 10 TECHNICIANS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES, AND 20 AMERICAN AUXILIARIES.

ABOUT 180 CONTROL POSTS ARE TO BE SET UP AROUND THE WORLD, BUT THE NUMBER IN EACH COUNTRY HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED.

TSARAPKIN TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER TODAY'S 113TH SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE HE WOULD STUDY THE WESTERN PROPOSAL, BUT SAID THAT AT FIRST GLANCE HE COULD SEE NO JUSTIFICATION FOR THE SUGGESTED ONE-THIRD STAFFING FROM NONNUCLEAR COUNTRIES. DURING THE MEETING, HE HAD ASKED WADSWORTH AND SIR MICHAEL TO EXPLAIN HOW THIS GROUP WOULD BE DIVIDED BY NATIONALITY.

HIS OBJECTION TO THIS THIRD GROUP RAISED THE PROSPECT THAT HE WOULD ASK THE WEST TO REDUCE THE PROPOSAL TO THE TWO GROUPS FROM THE NUCLEAR POWERS. THIS WOULD MEAN THAT TECHNICIANS IN CONTROL POSTS WOULD BE PROVIDED HALF BY RUSSIA AND HALF BY THE WEST.

BUT WESTERN SPOKESMEN INDICATED THE NEW PROPOSAL REPRESENTS THE ABSOLUTE LIMIT FOR THE WEST.

A144

B241PED

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS JULY 21

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (450)

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, JULY 20 (AP)--A SPECTER OF ECONOMIC WAR IN WESTERN EUROPE THAT COULD SPLIT THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IS HAUNTING SOME LEADING STATESMEN AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE. IN A WAY, AN ALL-OUT TRADE BATTLE WOULD POSE GREATER DANGERS TO THE WESTERN ALLIES THAN ANYTHING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY DO.

THE TROUBLE CENTERS AROUND TWO ECONOMIC GROUPINGS, LED BY FRANCE AND BRITAIN. ALREADY THEIR RIVALRY HAS JOLTED THE ENTENTE CORDIALE...

30.24-7777

THAT SPECIAL BRITISH-FRENCH RELATIONSHIP WHICH HAS BEEN AN ANCHOR IN 20TH CENTURY DIPLOMACY IN EUROPE.

FRANCE HEADS THE COMMON MARKET GROUP OF THE "INNER SIX" NATIONS. THEY ARE BUSILY WELDING THEMSELVES INTO A TIGHT BUSINESS COMMUNITY WHERE EVENTUALLY ALL INTERNAL TARIFF WALLS WILL BE PULLED DOWN WHILE BEING MAINTAINED AGAINST THE REST OF THE WORLD. OTHER MEMBERS ARE WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, LUXEMBOURG.

BRITAIN, AT A HIGH-LEVEL MEETING IN STOCKHOLM IS LINING UP A GROUP OF SEVEN COUNTRIES INTO A LITTLE FREE TRADE AREA. THEY HAVE BEEN DUBBED THE "OUTER SEVEN." THE TWO GROUPS, PLUS A FEW OTHER STATES, SOUGHT IN VAIN LAST YEAR TO COME TO TERMS. THE "OUTER SEVEN" COMPRISE BRITAIN, SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, AUSTRIA, PORTUGAL, SWITZERLAND.

IT LOOKS TO MOST GOVERNMENTS THAT THE OPPOSING BLOCS MUST BRACE EITHER FOR A CUT-THROAT STRUGGLE FOR TRADING SUPREMACY IN EUROPE -- OR COME TO SOME KIND OF ACCOMMODATION.

THE VIEW OF BRITISH LEADERS IS THAT A SHOWDOWN WOULD IMPERIL THE ENTIRE POLITICAL AND MILITARY UNITY OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE SO PAINSTAKINGLY DEVELOPED SINCE 1949.

THEY THINK ON THE OTHER HAND A MERGER COULD HERALD A NEW ERA OF PROSPERITY, WITH WEST EUROPE DEVELOPING AS A SINGLE TRADING UNIT ABLE TO MATCH THE MASS PRODUCTION AND MARKETING METHODS OF THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET GIANTS. THIS WOULD BE DONE BY TEARING DOWN TARIFFS, AND IN TIME WOULD SPELL LOWER PRODUCTION COSTS AND HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS.

THESE PROBLEMS ARE VERY MUCH IN THE MINDS OF WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THE BIG FOUR PARLEY HERE.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAS BEEN BUSY SEEKING A WAY OUT OF THE MAZE OF CONFLICTING NATIONAL AND GROUP INTERESTS.

LLOYD HAS FOUND THAT MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE AND HEINRICH VON BRENTANO OF WEST GERMANY SHARE HIS WORRIES.

BUT NOTHING MUCH HAS BEEN DONE ABOUT IT.

THE BRITON ALSO IS BELIEVED TO BE TRYING TO WARN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER OF THE DANGER. BUT IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER LLOYD HAS ASKED HERTER TO INTERVENE IN A QUEST FOR RECONCILIATION.

BRITAIN'S RELATIONS WITH FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY HAVE BEEN DECLINING SINCE LAST FALL. TO SOME AUTHORITIES IT SEEMS NO ACCIDENT THAT THE DECLINE COINCIDED WITH THE REJECTION OF BRITAIN'S PLAN FOR A FREE TRADE AREA THAT WOULD HAVE COVERED MOST OF WEST EUROPE.

THESE MISUNDERSTANDINGS HAVE BEEN EVIDENT AT THIS CONFERENCE.

BRITISH EFFORTS FOR A COMPROMISE ON THE BERLIN CRISIS WITH THE RUSSIANS HAVE AROUSED SUSPICION. AT TIMES BRITAIN'S CONTACTS WITH THE AMERICANS HAVE GIVEN RISE TO FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN MISGIVINGS.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS JULY 21--MOVED JULY 19.

R859PED

A44

AMS BUDGET (420)

BIG FOUR INTERPRETIVE

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, JULY 20 (AP)--THE BIG FOUR TONIGHT REACHED THE

STICKING POINT IN THEIR QUEST FOR A BERLIN TRUCE.

ALL THE SIGNS SUGGEST A CRITICAL CLIMAX IS AT HAND IN THE

FOREIGN MINISTERS' SEVEN-WEEK-OLD TALKS.

UNLESS SOMETHING UNEXPECTED HAPPENS IT LOOKS AS THOUGH BOTH THE RUSSIANS AND THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE ABOUT TO DIG IN ON WHAT TO EACH SIDE IS A VITAL PRINCIPLE OF POLICY OVER GERMANY.

THE ISSUE:

SHOULD THE EAST AND WEST GERMANS BE ALLOWED TO COME TOGETHER BY THEMSELVES TO TALK ABOUT THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF THEIR DIVIDED LAND? THE RUSSIANS ARE INSISTING THEY MUST DO SO IN ONE WAY OR

ANOTHER. OTHERWISE THE ALLIES MUST RISK LOSING THE SOVIET OFFER OF AN 18-MONTH FREEZE ON THE STATUS OF WEST BERLIN.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WITH RANKS CLOSED AT LAST, SAY "NO"--THE EAST AND WEST GERMANS CANNOT SETTLE THEIR POLITICAL FATE ALONE. IT'S UP TO THE BIG FOUR TO ARRANGE THE REUNION.

THE SOVIET LEADERS SEEM TO BE STIFFENING THEIR INTERNATIONAL POSTURES.

THIS COULD BE DIPLOMATIC BLUFF INTENDED TO WRECK WESTERN UNITY. BUT IT COULD BE THAT THE RUSSIANS REALLY MEAN WHAT THEY SAY.

SOME DEVELOPMENTS WHICH WESTERN DIPLOMATS TAKE TO SHOW A STIFFENING SOVIET POSITION:

1. THE INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT TODAY OF PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S WING THROUGH SCANDINAVIA, WHICH WAS TO HAVE BEGUN NEXT MONTH.

2. KHRUSHCHEV'S TOUGH SPEECHES IN POLAND INCLUDING HIS DESCRIPTION OF THE EAST-WEST GERMAN TERRITORIAL DIVIDING LINE AS THE "INVIOABLE AND SACRED FRONTIER" OF SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM).

3. ANDREI A. GROMYKO'S CRITICISM--NOT UNEXPECTED--OF THE LATEST WESTERN BID FOR A COMPROMISE ON THE ISSUE OF GETTING THE RIVAL GERMANS INTO POLITICAL NEGOTIATION.

ALLIED SPOKESMEN ARE STRESSING THAT TODAY'S COUNTER-PROPOSITION HAS GONE TO THE LIMIT IN AN EFFORT TO MEET SOVIET DEMANDS.

PRIVATELY THE FRENCH AND SOME WEST GERMAN DELEGATES ARE SAYING IN SO MANY WORDS THE RUSSIANS OUGHT TO BE TOLD TO "TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT." AS FOR BERLIN, THEY'RE READY TO DARE MOSCOW TO TRY TO PUSH OUT THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GARRISONS.

BUT THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH HAVE BEEN NOTABLY HAZIER. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FOR INSTANCE, TOLD GROMYKO THE PROPOSAL HAS BEEN LEFT PURPOSELY VAGUE TO ALLOW FOR FURTHER CHANGES.

EVEN IF THE LOOMING CRISIS IS SATISFACTORILY SETTLED, SEVERAL OTHER DIFFICULT PROBLEMS NEED TO BE OVERCOME BEFORE A BERLIN DEAL CAN BE CONSIDERED IN THE BAG.

THE TOUGHEST, PERHAPS, RELATES TO THE DURATION OF A BERLIN TRUCE. GROMYKO HAS SUGGESTED THE 18-MONTH TERM AFTER WHICH NEW BIG FOUR TALKS COULD BE HELD TO REVIEW THE POSITION.

THE ALLIES WANT IT TO LAST UNTIL GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

KS553PED

A82

ROME, JULY 20 (AP)--JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI WENT TO THE ROME OPERA LAST NIGHT AND WAS MUCH RELIEVED TO HEAR "AIDA."

AN AIDE EXPLAINED THAT "ALMOST ALWAYS WHEN KISHI EXPRESSES A DESIRE TO ATTEND A PERFORMANCE IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY, THEY HURRIEDLY ARRANGE A SPECIAL SHOW OF 'MADAME BUTTERFLY.'"

"HE WAS DELIGHTED AT THE CHANCE TO SEE 'AIDA.'"

TR829AED

B69

(230)

BERLIN, JULY 20 (AP)--THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ABORTIVE ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE ADOLF HITLER WAS OBSERVED FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY BY THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY.

IN WEST BERLIN THE CEREMONIES CENTERED ON THE 25-YEAR-OLD SON OF THE MAN WHO TRIED TO KILL HITLER WITH A BOMB. BERTHOLD COUNT SCHENK VON STAUFFENBERG, AN ARMY LIEUTENANT, LAID A WREATH IN THE COURTYARD OF THE GREY, BOMB-SCARRED BUILDING THAT ONCE HOUSED THE GENERAL STAFF OF HITLER'S ARMY.

IT WAS IN THIS COURTYARD THAT THE ELDER STAUFFENBERG AND SEVERAL OTHERS WERE SHOT ON THE NIGHT OF JULY 20, 1944, ONLY HOURS AFTER STAUFFENBERG'S BOMB HAD FAILED TO KILL HITLER IN HIS HEADQUARTERS.

THE YOUNG STAUFFENBERG'S PARTICIPATION IN THE ANNUAL CIVILIAN ANNIVERSARY CEREMONY HAD THE APPROVAL OF THE WEST GERMANY ARMY. IT

CLIMAXED A CONTROVERSY INVOLVING SOME OFFICERS WHO CONTEND THE ELDER STAUFFENBERG AND HIS FELLOW PLOTTERS WERE TRAITORS. EARLIER THIS MONTH, THE ARMY'S TOP OFFICER, GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER ISSUED AN ORDER OF THE DAY SAYING THE REBELS SET A WORTHY EXAMPLE FOR WEST GERMAN OFFICERS. HEUSINGER HAD BEEN A PARTICIPANT IN THE REVOLT, BUT ESCAPED EXECUTION.

COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY MEANWHILE ISSUED A STATEMENT CHARGING HEUSINGER HAD SOLD OUT HIS COMRADES TO SAVE HIS OWN LIFE.

IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LAID A WREATH AT A MEMORIAL TO THE REBELS.

BN1055AED

816

BONN, GERMANY, JULY 20 (AP)--WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES HAVE OFFERED TO SHIP MILK TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHERE SUPPLIES ARE SHORT BECAUSE OF DROUGHT. TALKS ARE ALREADY IN PROGRESS, THE WEST GERMAN FOOD MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

DESPITE THE DROUGHT, WHICH HAS ALSO HIT HARD IN THE NORTHERN PORTION OF WEST GERMANY, MILK PRODUCTION IS RUNNING CONSIDERABLY ABOVE LAST YEAR'S FIGURES IN WEST GERMANY.

QR321PED

A118

NIGHT LEAD IRAQ (220)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 20 (AP)--A COMMUNIST-LED UPRISING IN NORTHERN IRAQ HAS LEFT BETWEEN 20 AND 100 PERSONS DEAD, REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID TODAY.

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ESTIMATED 50 IRAQIS DIED IN FIGHTING LAST WEEK IN KIRKUK, AN OIL CENTER OF ABOUT 70,000 THAT IS 150 MILES NORTH OF BAGHDAD.

SOME ARAB DISPATCHES SAID HUNDREDS OF CASUALTIES HAD RESULTED FROM THE FIGHTING WHICH BROKE OUT WEDNESDAY.

IRAQ WAS CELEBRATING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE JULY 14 REVOLT THAT DESTROYED THE NATION'S PRO-WESTERN MONARCHY.

THE REVOLUTIONARY REGIME OF PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM SAID IT HAS PUT DOWN THE REVOLT AND ESTABLISHED COMPLETE CONTROL.

REPORTS FROM VARIOUS ARAB CAPITALS SAID KIRKUK ARMY AND POLICE UNITS CLASHED WITH COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS.

THE LOCAL UNITS HAD ALMOST RESTORED ORDER, THESE ACCOUNTS SAID, WHEN THE 2ND ARMY DIVISION MUTINIED, KILLED THE DEPUTY DIVISION COMMANDER, BLEW UP BRIDGES AND SEIZED STRATEGIC POINTS.

OTHER TROOPS APPARENTLY WERE USED TO PUT DOWN THE UPRISING. IRAQ'S MILITARY GOVERNOR, AHMED SALEH ABDI, DECLARED IN A BAGHDAD BROADCAST THAT ORDER HAD BEEN RESTORED.

THERE WERE REPORTS OF INCIDENTS ELSEWHERE IN IRAQ. ONE ACCOUNT SAID A KASSEM AIDE HAD BEEN KILLED IN BAGHDAD.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTRY STATED IN LONDON THAT THERE WERE REPORTS OF DISTURBANCES IN BAGHDAD, BUT THEY WERE ON A SMALL SCALE AND PRODUCED NO CASUALTIES.

ZR1044PED

A83

(100)

LONDON, JULY 20 (AP)--BRITISH DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED BELIEF TODAY THAT PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM IS IN FIRM CONTROL IN IRAQ DESPITE THE KIRKUK RIOTS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ESTIMATED THAT 50 IRAQIS DIED IN FIGHTING

AROUND KIRKUK, A NORTHERN OIL CENTER.
AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAD RECEIVED REPORTS OF DISTURBANCES IN BAGHDAD, TOO, BUT THESE WERE ON A SMALL SCALE AND PRODUCED NO CASUALTIES.
"REPORTS REACHING LONDON INDICATE THAT THE SITUATION IN KIRKUK SEEMS TO BE CALM," HE SAID. "WE HAVE HAD NO REPORTS OF ANY DAMAGE TO BRITISH SUBJECTS OR PROPERTY IN THE KIRKUK AREA."
ABOUT 603 BRITISH SUBJECTS LIVE IN KIRKUK MOST OF THEM ARE EMPLOYEES OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM.
DF829PED

A84

IRAQI INTERPRETIVE (430)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 20 (AP)--IRAQ'S PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM HAS OPENLY LASHED OUT AT THE IRAQI COMMUNIST PARTY AS A SEDITIOUS TROUBLEMAKER.

HE COUPLED THIS WITH A NOTICE THAT HE IS BOSS AND INTENDS TO REMAIN SO.
SPEAKING YESTERDAY TO THE CONGREGATION AT A ROMAN CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS CERIMONY IN BAGHDAD KASSEM REFERRED AT LEAST THREE TIMES TO THE COMMUNISTS -- WITHOUT MENTIONING THEM BY NAME -- THEN DECLARED HE IS READY AND ABLE TO CRUSH WITH MILITARY FORCE ANY ATTEMPT TO UNSEAT HIS YEAR OLD REGIME.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SOUGHT AND FAILED TO ATTAIN POLITICAL POWER IN IRAQ THROUGH THE USUAL POPULAR FRONT TACTIC. NOW IT APPEARS THEY MAY WELL RISK OUTRIGHT REBELLION TO CAPTURE THE COUNTRY.

KASSEM WAS JOLTED FROM HIS TOLERANCE OF THE COMMUNISTS BY A SUDDEN OUTBURST OF VIOLENCE LAST WEEK IN KIRKUK, BUSINESS TRADE CENTER OF THE NORTHERN OIL SECTOR. IT CAME WHILE THE NATION WAS CELEBRATING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE IRAQI REPUBLIC. IT ALSO CAME AFTER A LENGTHY AND FUTILE COMMUNIST PRESS CAMPAIGN FOR FULL PARTICIPATION IN KASSEM'S CABINET.

JUST EXACTLY WHAT HAPPENED IN KIRKUK IS NOT YET FULLY KNOWN. BUT FROM VARIOUS ACCOUNTS FILTERING INTO BEIRUT AND FROM THE IMPLICATIONS OF KASSEM'S OWN STATEMENTS FROM THE ALTAR OF ST. JOSEPH'S CHALDEAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, THIS PICTURE CAN BE PIECED TOGETHER:
THE INCIDENT BEGAN WITH A CLASH NEAR A MOSQUE BETWEEN A COMMUNIST MOB AND A GROUP OF MOSLEMS OBSERVING A RELIGIOUS HOLY DAY. FIGHTING SPREAD TO AT LEAST SOME UNITS OF THE KIRKUK ARMY GARRISON. SOME SOLDIERS APPARENTLY DEFIED THEIR OWN OFFICERS AND JOINED WITH THE COMMUNIST MOBSTERS AND THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED POPULAR RESISTANCE FORCES.

OTHER SOLDIERS SOUGHT TO PROTECT THE MOSLEMS AND TO UPHOLD THE LOCAL AUTHORITY.

CASUALTY FIGURES AS HEARD IN BEIRUT RANGED FROM 20 TO 100 DEAD. IN THE MORE DISTANT BACKGROUND WAS KASSEM'S RECENT CRACKDOWN ON POPULAR RESISTANCE FORCES, HIS REFUSAL TO COUNTENANCE A POPULAR FRONT CABINET OR GIVE CABINET POSTS TO THE COMMUNISTS, AND HIS MOVES GRADUALLY TO EASE THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF CONTROL OF THE MAJOR LABOR AND PEASANT UNIONS.

TO CHEERS AND APPLAUSE, KASSEM MADE HIS FIRST PUBLIC ATTACK ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"I STRONGLY CONDEMN WHAT HAPPENED RECENTLY IN KIRKUK," HE SAID, ADDING THAT HENCEFORTH STRICT OBEDIENCE WAS TO BE THE RULE FOR ALL ARMY PERSONNEL.

HE ATTACKED "THOSE WHO SAY THERE MUST BE NO LIBERTY OR FREEDOM FOR THE ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE." HE ATTACKED IDEOLOGICAL TROUBLEMAKERS. HE ATTACKED "THOSE WHO SCREAM ABOUT PLOTS AGAINST THE REPUBLIC." THE PREMIER UNDERLINED ALL THIS WITH THE STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD, IF NECESSARY, USE THE ARMY "TO DEFEND THE PEOPLE FROM ATTACKS ON THEIR LIBERTY WITHIN OUR BORDERS."

DF/WH838PED

1959

A90

FIRST LEAD PHYSICS MEET (A26)
(130)

MOSCOW, JULY 20 (AP)--SOVIET SCIENTISTS ARE DESIGNING A 50 BILLION ELECTRON VOLT ATOM SMASHER FOR USE IN HIGH ENERGY NUCLEAR RESEARCH, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE PLANS FOR THE NEW MACHINE KNOWN AS AN ACCELERATOR WERE ANNOUNCED AT THE NINTH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS IN KIEV.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS QUOTED ALEXEI DAVIDOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE KIEV CITY SOVIET AS SAYING THE NEW ACCELERATOR WILL BE TWICE AS POWERFUL AS ONE NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE WORLD'S LARGEST OPERATING ATOM SMASHER, DEVELOPING UP TO 10 BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS, IS SITUATED AT DUBNA, NEAR MOSCOW.

BRUNO PONTECORVO, THE ITALIAN-BORN NUCLEAR SCIENTIST WHO DEFEATED FROM BRITAIN TO THE SOVIET UNION NINE YEARS AGO, OPENED THE CONFERENCE. IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT HE RECENTLY WAS ELECTED A CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.
(NO PICKUP)

WH856PED

A38 (LA FW)

(250)

MOSCOW, JULY 20 (AP)--A FORMER U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER HAS QUIT THE UNITED STATES WITH HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN TO SEEK CITIZENSHIP IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA ANNOUNCED.

IZVESTIA PUBLISHED A STATEMENT CREDITED TO LIBERO RICARDELLI, 42, A NATIVE OF NEEDHAM, MASS., IDENTIFIED AS A WORLD WAR II AIR FORCE MAJOR. HE HAD BEEN LIVING IN FLORIDA SINCE THE WAR, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

HAVING FAILED TO BUILD UP A BUSINESS IN THE UNITED STATES, THE STATEMENT SAID, RICARDELLI THOUGHT THERE WAS A GREATER FUTURE FOR HIM IN THE U.S.S.R. AND DECIDED TO MOVE WITH HIS FAMILY TO RUSSIA AND SEEK SOVIET CITIZENSHIP.

"THE ONLY FREEDOM IS IN THE U.S.S.R.," THE STATEMENT SAID. IZVESTIA SAID ON REASON FOR HIS DECISION WAS THAT HE WOULD GET FREE COLLEGE EDUCATION FOR HIS DAUGHTER AND TWO SONS IN RUSSIA.

"UNDER CAPITALISM THERE IS NO FUTURE EITHER FOR MY CHILDREN OR FOR MY ENTIRE FAMILY," RICARDELLI WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, ADDING THAT HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST.

"I AM SICK OF SUCH A LIFE IN WHICH MAN HAS NO VALUE," HE CONTINUED.

"I WAS SHOCKED WHEN I LEARNED OF THE AGGRESSIVE NATURE AND POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF BIG BUSINESS AND OF THE PENTAGON.

"I WOULD LIKE TO GIVE THE REMAINDER OF MY LIFE TO THE NOBLE CONSTRUCTION OF COMMUNISM."

THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON RICARDELLI. THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT SAY WHERE THE REQUEST FOR CITIZENSHIP HAD BEEN MADE AND WHETHER IT HAD BEEN GRANTED.

-DASH-

IN NEEDHAM, RICARDELLI'S FATHER, AUGUSTUS, 66, SAID THE REPORT WAS A COMPLETE SURPRISE AND TERMED IT "A LOT OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA." HE SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIS SON IN MORE THAN SIX MONTHS AND THAT HE WAS LIVING IN PALM BEACH AT THAT TIME.

A109AX

7R512AED

(180) WITH MOSCOW (A38)
WEST PALM BEACH, FLA., JULY 20 (AP)--LIBERO RICARDELLI, SAID BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA TO BE SEEKING SOVIET CITIZENSHIP, LEFT NO CLEAR FORWARDING ADDRESS WHEN HE DEPARTED WEST PALM BEACH SIX MONTHS AGO.

ROY GEORGE, A NEXT DOOR NEIGHBOR TO RICARDELLI, SAID HE PRESUMED THE EX-AIR FORCE OFFICER WAS HEADING FOR MASSACHUSETTS.

70.24-7779

1959

1959

HE THEN WAS SCHEDULED TO VISIT BARBADOS WHERE HE WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE A DEAL WITH A BANK WHICH APPARENTLY OWNED A TERRA COTTA TILE FIRM, ACCORDING TO REPORTS HERE.

RICIARDELLI LIVED IN WEST PALM BEACH FOR ABOUT 18 MONTHS WITH HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN (AT 2368 PALMETTO ST.).

WHILE HERE, HE WORKED AS A PLASTERER AND CONTRACTOR, THE SAME OCCUPATION FOLLOWED BY GEORGE. THE RICIARDELLIS RENTED THEIR SUBURBAN HOME FROM GEORGE AND EVENTUALLY PURCHASED IT FROM HIM.

IN RICIARDELLI'S HOME TOWN OF NEEDHAM, MASS., HIS FATHER, AUGUSTUS, 66, CALLED THE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER'S REPORT "A LOT OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

HE SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIS SON IN MORE THAN SIX MONTHS AND THAT HE WAS LIVING IN PALM BEACH AT THAT TIME.

IZVESTIA SAID RICIARDELLI HAD FAILED TO BUILD UP A BUSINESS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THOUGHT A GREATER FUTURE AWAITED HIM IN THE U.S.S.R.

KK925AES NM

A85

(130)
NEW DELHI, JULY 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA HAS PREPARED A MASTER PLAN TO ESTABLISH A FEDERATION OF HIMALAYAN STATES UNDER HER POLITICAL CONTROL, H.V. KAMATH, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRAJA SOCIALIST PARTY OF MADHYA PRADESH STATE, SAID TODAY.

KAMATH TOLD NEWSMEN AT BHOPAL THE FEDERATION WOULD INCLUDE NEPAL, LADAKH, SIKKIM, BHUTAN AND ASSAM'S NORTHEAST FRONTIER AGENCY. HE SAID HE GOT THIS INFORMATION FROM "HIGHLY RELIABLE SOURCES" DURING A RECENT TOUR OF THE ASSAM NORTHEAST FRONTIER REGIONS.

HE ALSO SAID HE WAS INFORMED THAT INDIAN COMMUNISTS ARE PLANNING TO FOMENT VIOLENCE AND DISORDER IN THE TWO INDIAN PROTECTORATES OF SIKKIM AND BHUTAN, WHICH PEIPING MAPS SHOW AS PART OF RED CHINA.

NAPAL, WHILE AN INDEPENDENT KINGDOM, IS STRONGLY INFLUENCED BY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT. LADAKH UNTIL THE 19TH CENTURY WAS NOMINALLY A PART OF TIBET BUT WAS ANNEXED BY KASHMIR.

DB837AED

S100 (E)

(NX)

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JULY 21 (AP)-WILLIAM F. DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., RETURNED TO HONG KONG TODAY AFTER A VISIT TO HIS BROTHER SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE IN A CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON.

DOWNEY SAID HIS BROTHER JON, - ORISONER OF THE COMMUNISTS SINCE 1952 ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES, WAS IN GOOD SPIRITS, AND HAD BEEN CHEERED BY HIS VISIT.

WILLIAM SAW HIS BROTHER THREE TIMES DURING HIS WEEK IN PEIPING, INCLUDING A TWO-HOUR VISIT SATURDAY. HE HAD HOPED TO APPEAL TO THE GOVERNMENT FOR CLEMENCY FOR JOHN, BUT REPORTS FROM PEIPING SAID NO RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WOULD RECEIVE HIM.

SJ154AED

A103WX

(150) LEBANON

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ACHIEVED WHAT SOME STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS FEEL IS A POLITICAL VICTORY BY FLYING AN ARTIFICIAL KIDNEY TO LEBANON. ~~IT ALSO APPARENTLY SAVED A MAN'S LIFE.~~ THE STORY OF THE KIDNEY, AS TOLD TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BEGAN

ON JULY 14, THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF LEBANON'S PLEA TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT LED TO THE SENDING OF TROOPS TO MAINTAIN THE COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE.

GEORGE AKL, 56, A MEMBER OF LEBANON'S PARLIAMENT AND FORMER MINISTER OF EDUCATION, WAS IN CRITICAL CONDITION IN BEIRUT WITH A KIDNEY AILMENT. DOCTORS SAID AN ARTIFICIAL KIDNEY -- A DEVICE FOR BYPASSING A DISEASED KIDNEY SO IT CAN BE TREATED-- WAS NEEDED TO SAVE HIS LIFE.

WHEN ALL EFFORTS TO GET A KIDNEY IN EUROPE FAILED, AKL'S FAMILY APPEALED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BEIRUT. THE EMBASSY NOTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

EXPERTS IN THE DEPARTMENT'S MIDDLE EAST BUREAU WORKED AROUND THE CLOCK UNTIL THEY LOCATED AN ARTIFICIAL KIDNEY IN A MANUFACTURER'S PLANT (PRAVENOL CO.) IN MORTON GROVE, ILL. TWO HOURS LATER THE KIDNEY WAS ON ITS WAY TO LEBANON.

IT ARRIVED THERE JULY 17. ~~THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS LATEST REPORTS INDICATED AKL'S LIFE HAD BEEN SAVED.~~ *State reports indicated however it had not been put to use yet.*

BU939PED NM

A81WX

MEDAL OF HONOR (190)

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-EACH HOLDER OF THE MEDAL OF HONOR WOULD RECEIVE A \$100-A-MONTH PENSION FOR LIFE UNDER A BILL PASSED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY BY THE HOUSE AND SENT TO THE SENATE.

THE BILL WOULD LIBERALIZE PRESENT LAW WHICH GRANTS A \$10 MONTHLY PENSION TO MEDAL OF HONOR WINNERS WHO HAVE BEEN HONORABLY DISCHARGED AND WHO HAVE REACHED THE AGE OF 65.

IN ADDITION TO ELIMINATING THE AGE AND DISCHARGE REQUIREMENT, THE BILL WOULD GRANT THE PENSION TO MEDAL WINNERS WHETHER OR NOT THEY STILL ARE ON ACTIVE DUTY.

IN RECOMMENDING PASSAGE OF THE BILL, THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID:

"THE COMMITTEE FULLY UNDERSTANDS THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO PLACE A PRICE TAG ON VALOR, HONOR, PATRIOTISM OR OTHER VIRTUES. HOWEVER, IT HAS COME TO THE ATTENTION OF THE COMMITTEE THAT IN SOME CASES HOLDERS OF THIS HIGHEST AWARD ARE IN DESITUTE CIRCUMSTANCES AND SEVERAL HAVE HAD TO GO ON RELIEF OR RESORT TO APPLYING FOR WELFARE PAYMENTS FROM THE STATES IN WHICH THEY RESIDE.

"A HOLDER OF THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR SHOULD NOT BE FORCED TO EKE OUT AN EXISTENCE IN THIS FASHION."

THE COMMITTEE SAID APPROXIMATELY 314 MEDAL OF HONOR WINNERS WERE LIVING AS OF LAST FEBRUARY.

BU823PED

A78WX

(310) SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-SENS. THOMAS J. DODD (D-CONN) AND KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY ARE INTRODUCING A BILL TO REVIVE THE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

THEIR BILL WOULD GRANT ALLEGED SECURITY RISKS THE RIGHT TO CONFRONT ADVERSE WITNESSES EXCEPT IN CASES WHERE DISCLOSURE OF IDENTITY OF THE WITNESSES WOULD ADVERSELY AFFECT THE NATIONAL SECURITY, SAFETY OR PUBLIC INTEREST.

IN A STATEMENT, DODD AND KEATING SAID:

"OUR OBJECTIVES:

"TO ELIMINATE UNSUPPORTED CHARGES BY FACELESS INFORMERS IN SUCH CASES BY SUBJECTING THEM TO CONFRONTATION CROSS-EXAMINATION;

"AND AT THE SAME TIME TO PROTECT REGULARLY ESTABLISHED CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS ENGAGED IN INTELLIGENCE WORK FOR THE GOVERNMENT WHOSE IDENTITY MAY NOT BE DISCLOSED WITHOUT COMPROMISING THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

DODD AND KEATING SAID THEY WILL INTRODUCE THE BILL TOMORROW. THEY SAID IT WAS MADE NECESSARY BY THE RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISION WHICH STRUCK DOWN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM. THE PROGRAM WAS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE MACHINERY FOR WITHHOLDING

ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION FROM DEFENSE PLANT EMPLOYEES DECLARED TO BE SECURITY RISKS.
THE SENATORS' STATEMENT SAID THE COURT STRUCK THE PROGRAM BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF ANY EXPRESS AUTHORITY FROM CONGRESS OR THE PRESIDENT TO DENY SECURITY CLEARANCE TO PRIVATE EMPLOYEES OF DEFENSE PLANTS WITHOUT GIVING THEM AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONFRONT THEIR ACCUSERS.
IN INSTANCES WHERE THE RIGHT OF CONFRONTATION IS DENIED, THE DODD-KEATING BILL WOULD REQUIRE THAT THE PERSON ACCUSED MUST BE PROVIDED WITH A SUMMARY OF THE DEROGATORY INFORMATION AGAINST HIM "IN AS MUCH DETAIL AS IS POSSIBLE WITHOUT ADVERSELY AFFECTING THE NATIONAL SECURITY, SAFETY OR PUBLIC INTEREST."
THE BILL ALSO WOULD REQUIRE THAT THE OFFICIAL CONDUCTING THE SECURITY HEARING UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES MUST TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE INABILITY OF THE PERSON ACCUSED "TO CHALLENGE INFORMATION OF WHICH HE HAS NOT BEEN ADVISED IN FULL OR IN DETAIL, OR TO ATTACK THE CREDIBILITY OF INFORMATION WHICH HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED TO HIM."
CZ/BU812PED

A68WX

(200) VIET NAM
WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) CALLED ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO PREPARE FOR "A FULL AIRING" IN CONGRESS OF REPORTED WASTE IN THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN VIET NAM.
MANSFIELD LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR HEARINGS BY A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS CHAIRMAN, IN A LETTER TO UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON.
MANSFIELD'S LETTER FOLLOWED A NEWSPAPER STORY ASSERTING THE AMERICAN AID PROGRAM IN THE LITTLE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY "IS AN OUTRAGEOUS SCANDAL."
ALBERT M. COLEGROVE, A SCRIPPS-HOWARD STAFF WRITER, IN AN ARTICLE OUT OF SAIGON, REPORTED "WE HAVE WASTED MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND STILL ARE."
MANSFIELD WROTE DILLON:
"THE SUGGESTION OF MALADMINISTRATION WHICH IS CONTAINED IN THIS ARTICLE IS OF SUCH SERIOUS PROPORTIONS THAT I AM CONVINCED AN IMMEDIATE EXPLORATION OF THE SITUATION IS NECESSARY."
HE ADDED THAT IF FORTHCOMING ARTICLES SUSTAIN THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE FIRST, HE WOULD ASK SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) OF THE FULL FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO AUTHORIZE HIS SUBCOMMITTEE TO "CONDUCT HEARINGS IN THE NEAR FUTURE OF THE AID PROGRAM IN VIET NAM IN PARTICULAR AND SOUTHEAST ASIA IN GENERAL."
"I RESPECTFULLY SUGGEST THAT YOU MAKE NECESSARY PREPARATIONS FOR A FULL AIRING OF THIS ENTIRE SITUATION," MANSFIELD ADDED.
CZ731PED

A40WX

(170) IKE-U. N.
WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY REAFFIRMED UNITED STATES SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
AT THE SAME TIME, HE ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF FAILURE TO COOPERATE IN ACHIEVING THE OBJECTIVES OF THE U. N. AND SAID THIS HAS BEEN THE U. N.'S CHIEF SOURCE OF DANGER SINCE ITS FOUNDING.
THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN A LETTER TO CONGRESS ACCOMPANYING THE 13TH ANNUAL REPORT COVERING UNITED STATES PARTICIPATION IN THE U. N. DURING 1958.
HE SAID THAT U. N. ACHIEVEMENTS OF 1958 "GIVE RENEWED PROOF THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE RIGHT IN REGARDING THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AS A CORNERSTONE OF THEIR FOREIGN POLICY."
"LAST YEAR THE VALUE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS A FORCE FOR PEACE WAS TESTED AND PROVE ANEW," HE SAID.
HE MENTIONED THAT THE U. N. HELPED TO ACHIEVE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, THAT IT ESTABLISHED A SPECIAL FUND FOR NEWLY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND THAT IT GAVE INFLUENTIAL BACKING TO

30.24-7781

U. S. POLICIES ON A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BAN AND AGAIN REJECTED THE SOVIET DEMAND FOR "MERE PAPER PROHIBITIONS WITHOUT THE CONTROLS NECESSARY TO ASSURE COMPLIANCE."

LT535PED
A21WX (450)

AMS BUDGET SPACE COMMAND

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-THE NAVY IS CONSIDERING A PLAN TO ASK THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TO CREATE A NEW UNIFIED MILITARY SPACE COMMAND.

THE PROPOSAL BY A GROUP OF POLICY AND OPERATIONAL OFFICIALS AND EXPORTS MAY BE PASSED ON TO THE JOINT CHIEFS ORGANIZATION SOMETIME THIS WEEK, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE JCS ALREADY HAS UNDER STUDY ANOTHER PROPOSAL, FROM THE AIR FORCE, WHICH WOULD BRING THE NAVY'S POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINE UNDER COMBAT DIRECTION OF THE AIR FORCE'S STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC).

SAC NOW OPERATES THE MEDIUM AND LONG RANGE STRATEGIC BOMBERS AND IS GETTING READY FOR OPERATION OF INTERCONTINENTAL AND INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES LIKE THE ATLAS, TITAN, THOR AND JUPITER.

THE NAVY'S PROPOSED MILITARY SPACE COMMAND EVENTUALLY WOULD NOT ONLY TAKE IN DIRECTION OF SPACE RECONNAISSANCE VEHICLES, LIKE SATELLITES AND WEAPONS OF SPACE BUT MIGHT EVENTUALLY INCLUDE CONTROL OF BALLISTIC MISSILES. THOSE MISSILES TRAVEL INTO THE EDGE OF SPACE DURING PART OF THEIR HIGH TRAJECTORY FLIGHT.

A UNIFIED MILITARY SPACE COMMAND, AS STUDIED BY THE NAVY, WOULD BE COMPOSED OF DEPUTIES FROM THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. THE COMMANDER WOULD BE CHOSEN BY ROTATION FROM EACH SERVICE. A DEPUTY ALSO WOULD REPRESENT THE CIVILIAN AGENCY THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION.

THE NAVY AT PRESENT HAS LITTLE STAKE IN SPACE PROGRAMS AND IS ONLY BEGINNING TO ENTER THE FIELD OF STRATEGIC BALLISTIC MISSILES THROUGH DEVELOPMENT OF ITS 1,200-MILE RANGE POLARIS SOLID FUEL WEAPON. REPRESENTATION ON AN OVER-ALL SPACE COMMAND, WITH AN ADMIRAL ROTATING WITH ARMY AND AIR FORCE GENERALS IN COMMAND, OBVIOUSLY WOULD GIVE THE NAVY A BETTER FOOTHOLD IN THE MISSILE-SPACE FIELD.

IF AND WHEN THE PROPOSAL REACHES THE STAGE OF FORMAL JCS CONSIDERATION, AIR FORCE ADVOCATES ARE EXPECTED TO EMPHASIZE THAT: (A) THE SINGLE, STRATEGIC CONCEPT ALREADY ADVANCED FOR SAC IS ADEQUATE EVENTUALLY TO INCLUDE SPACE COMMANDS AS WELL AS MISSILES; (B) THE PLAN WOULD CONFUSE THE ALREADY COMPLEX MISSILE-SPACE SETUP IN GOVERNMENT BY SUPERIMPOSING OR INJECTING A NEW AGENCY.

IN ANY JCS SHOWDOWN THE NAVY OBVIOUSLY WOULD HAVE TO LOOK TO THE ARMY FOR HELP.

THE NAVY'S VIEW IS THAT A MILITARY SPACE COMMAND WOULD BE AN EXTENSION AND BROADENING OF A SYSTEM ALREADY USED. AN EXAMPLE IS THE JOINT TASK FORCES CREATED FOR THE NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS IN THE PACIFIC. THE MISSIONS OF THOSE JOINT FORCES--ARMY, NAVY AND AIR, WITH COMMANDERS FROM DIFFERENT SERVICES CHOSEN FOR DIFFERENT TESTS--WAS NOT ONLY TO DIRECT AN OPERATION BUT TO PROVIDE THE COMPLICATED SYSTEM OF SUPPLIES, EQUIPMENT AND MAINTENANCE.

SUCH A JOINT METHOD OF MILITARY SUPPORT WILL BE NEEDED FOR THE FIRST MAN-IN-SPACE PROGRAM, PROJECT MERCURY.

AS INITIALLY OUTLINED, ONE SOURCE SAID, THE NAVY PROPOSAL WOULD ESTABLISH THE MILITARY SPACE COMMAND IN A PATTERN SIMILAR TO THE "UNIFIED" AND "SPECIFIED" COMMANDS NOW SET UP FOR OPERATIONAL CONTROL IN GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS OR FOR SPECIFIC MISSION. THE STRATEGIC

AIR COMMAND IS A SPECIFIED COMMAND, CURRENTLY COMPOSED OF UNITS OF A SINGLE SERVICE, THE AIR FORCE.

THE SPACE COMMAND, LIKE THE PRESENT SYSTEMS, WOULD COME UNDER JCS IN A DIRECT CHAIN OF COMMAND. IT WOULD, IN ADDITION TO ITS OPERATIONAL FUNCTION, TAKE OVER-ALL DIRECTION OVER THE THREE MISSILE AND VEHICLE TEST RANGES IN CALIFORNIA, FLORIDA AND NEW MEXICO.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMAND WOULD INCLUDE A "SPACE SURVEILLANCE CONTROL CENTER" FOR DIRECTION OF BALLISTIC MISSILE RADAR AND SATELLITE-CARRIED WARNING NETWORKS.

SECOND GRAF: READ OFFICIALS AND EXPERTS (NOT EXPORTS)

A18WX (BJT)
(420)

AMS BUDGET

NIXON-KHRUSHCHEV

SR350PED

1959

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON IS REPORTED READY TO TELL RUSSIA'S PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV OF UNITED STATES DETERMINATION TO STAND UNAFRAID IN BERLIN DESPITE SOVIET PRESSURE.

NIXON IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE READY TO STRESS THIS IN A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING HE HAS SCHEDULED WITH THE SOVIET LEADER IN MOSCOW SUNDAY.

THIS PRIVATE NIXON-KHRUSHCHEV TALK IS EXPECTED TO BE THE HIGH POINT IN A 13-DAY GOODWILL TOUR OF RUSSIA NIXON IS SET TO BEGIN THURSDAY.

NIXON, ACCOMPANIED BY SOME 60 NEWSMEN AND 30 GOVERNMENT AIDES, WILL TAKE OFF WEDNESDAY BY JET AIRLINER FOR HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASSIGNED HIM TO THE TRIP TO OPEN AN AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW.

BEFORE LEAVING, NIXON IS TO MEET WITH EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE WEDNESDAY MORNING FOR A FINAL REVIEW OF THE REMARKS HE PLANS TO MAKE TO KHRUSHCHEV DURING THEIR CONFIDENTIAL TALK.

NIXON IS REPORTED BEARING NO SPECIAL MESSAGE FROM EISENHOWER. BUT IS READY TO TURN THE KHRUSHCHEV MEETING INTO A FAR-RANGING REVIEW OF SUCH EAST-WEST ISSUES AS BERLIN, DISARMAMENT, ATOMIC TESTING AND TRADE.

DURING THE PAST MONTH, HE HAS CAREFULLY BRIEFED HIMSELF--HE HAS EVEN BEEN STUDYING RUSSIAN--ON THE MAJOR DEADLOCKS NOW CLOUDING EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

NIXON MIGHT FLY TO GENEVA AFTERWARD TO GIVE SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER A FIRST-HAND REPORT IF KHRUSHCHEV INDICATES ANY READINESS TO OFFER CONCESSIONS WHICH MIGHT HASTEN A BERLIN SETTLEMENT.

AS OF NOW, HE HAS NO FIRM PLANS FOR SUCH A GENEVA STOPOVER BUT HE IS LEAVING HIS SCHEDULE FLEXIBLE ENOUGH TO ARRANGE ONE IF DEVELOPMENTS WARRANT.

SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) VOICED HOPE TODAY THAT NIXON MAY BE ABLE TO EASE EAST-WEST TENSION THROUGH SUCH A CONFIDENTIAL "GIVE AND TAKE" WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

THE SENATOR SAID SUCH INFORMAL PERSON-TO-PERSON DIPLOMACY IS LONG OVERDUE. HE CALLED IT A SOUND APPROACH AND ADDED:

"IN THIS WAY IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO AVOID THE PROPAGANDA CLARE OF PUBLICITY WHICH HAS AFFECTED TOO MANY UNITED STATES VISITORS TO THE KREMLIN."

NIXON IS TO MEET WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN THE SOVIET LEADER'S DACHAU, OR SUMMER HOME, ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF MOSCOW. HE HAS SCHEDULED NO OTHER ACTIVITIES FOR THE DAY, LEAVING THE WAY OPEN FOR A MARATHON-TYPE DISCUSSION OF THE KIND SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) HAD WITH KHRUSHCHEV LAST DEC. 1.

HUMPHREY SET SOME KIND OF DIPLOMATIC RECORD BY TALKING FOR EIGHT HOURS WITH KHRUSHCHEV ON PROBLEMS RANGING FROM ROCKETS TO THE STATE OF RUSSIA'S FARM PROGRAM.

AS PART OF HIS PREPARATIONS, NIXON HAS STUDIED DETAILED REPORTS

OF HUMPHREY'S MEETING AS WELL AS CONVERSATIONS OTHER AMERICANS HAVE HELD WITH THE SOVIET LEADER. ONE HE HAS STUDIED CAREFULLY IS THE CONFIDENTIAL REPORT OF FORMER AMBASSADOR W. AVERELL HARRIMAN WHO SAID AFTERWARD HE FOUND KHRUSHCHEV DANGEROUSLY IGNORANT OF TRUE AMERICAN MOTIVES.

NIXON FORESEES A FOUR-PART OBJECTIVE IN HIS UNPRECEDENTED TOUR WHICH IS TO COVER SIX SOVIET CITIES, FOUR OF THEM IN SIBERIAN AREAS USUALLY CLOSED TO FOREIGNERS. THE OBJECTIVES:

1. TO TELL KHRUSHCHEV IN PLAIN LANGUAGE WHERE THE UNITED STATES STANDS ON SUCH CRITICAL ISSUES AS THE FUTURE OF WEST BERLIN AND TO GIVE HIM A FIRST-HAND EXPLANATION OF THE REASONS. IN THIS, HE INTENDS TO STRESS THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FIRMLY SUPPORT THEIR GOVERNMENT ON THESE POLICIES.

2. TO LEARN WHAT HE CAN FROM KHRUSHCHEV OF SOVIET POLICIES AND TO HEAR THE SOVIET LEADERS' EXPLANATION OF THE LOGIC BEHIND THEM. HE INTENDS TO TEST THE DEPTH OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DETERMINATION, IF HE CAN, TO FORCE THE ALLIES OUT OF BERLIN.

3. TO CORRECT AS BEST HE CAN IN A SINGLE VISIT WHAT HE CONSIDERS THE DISTORTED PICTURE OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FED TO SOVIET PEOPLE BY THE KREMLIN. NIXON HOPES TO EMPHASIZE BY TELEVISED SPEECHES AND INFORMAL COMMENTS THAT U.S. LEADERS ARE NOT WARMONGERS BUT ARE AS PEACEFUL IN OUTLOOK AS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

4. TO VIEW FIRST-HAND SOMETHING OF THE INDUSTRIAL MIGHT OF THE SOVIET UNION, PARTICULARLY THE NETWORK OF INDUSTRIES THE RUSSIANS ARE BUILDING UP IN THE SIBERIAN AREA.

NIXON IS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO SPEND THREE DAYS IN MOSCOW, THEN GO ON TO LENINGRAD AND THE SIBERIAN AREA FOR QUICK VISITS. IN SIBERIA HE IS TO TOUR SVERDLOVSK, NOVOSIBIRSK, BELOYARSK, AND NIZHNY TAJIL.

HE PLANS TO RETURN VIA MOSCOW FOR A FINAL ONE-DAY STOP AUG. 1 WHEN HE HAS BEEN PROMISED AN OPPORTUNITY TO TALK TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE VIA TELEVISION ON HIS IMPRESSION OF HIS VISIT.

THE KREMLIN IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TURNED DOWN SOME OF HIS REQUESTS. BUT GENERALLY THE SOVIETS HAVE COOPERATED IN ARRANGING HIS ITINERARY, EVEN TO BOWING TO HIS DEMAND THAT REPORTERS ACCOMPANYING HIM BE ALLOWED TO FILE UNCENSORED DISPATCHES ON HIS ACTIVITIES.

LAST-MINUTE NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDERWAY TO DETERMINE WHETHER NIXON CAN ADD SOME ADDITIONAL STOPS INSIDE RUSSIA, MAINLY AREAS KNOWN FOR THEIR INDUSTRIAL OR DEFENSE VALUE.

NIXON IS TO FLY TO MOSCOW ABOARD ONE OF THE NEW CUSTOM BUILT JET AIRLINERS OPERATED BY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT'S MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE.

HE IS DUE TO TAKE OFF FROM FRIENDSHIP AIRPORT NEAR BALTIMORE AT 9 PM (EDT) WEDNESDAY NIGHT. THERE IS TO BE A REFUELING STOP, PERHAPS IN ICELAND.

A BIGGER AND NEWER JET AIRLINER IS TO FLY NEWSMEN AND AIDES TO MOSCOW. THIS IS TO LEAVE AN HOUR LATER FROM NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIR TERMINAL. THIS PLANE, OPERATED BY PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS UNDER CHARTER, MAY MAKE THE FIRST NONSTOP FLIGHT TO RUSSIA EVER ATTEMPTED BY AN AMERICAN PLANE.

PAN AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID WEATHER CONDITIONS WOULD DETERMINE WHETHER THE FLIGHT WOULD BE NONSTOP. A NEW SOVIET JET PROP PLANE, THE TU114, FLEW RUSSIA'S DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV NONSTOP FROM MOSCOW TO NEW YORK THREE WEEKS AGO WHEN HE ARRIVED FOR A TOUR SIMILAR TO NIXON'S.

PAN AMERICAN HAD TO GET SPECIAL PERMISSION FROM NEW YORK'S PORT AUTHORITY, WHICH OPERATES IDLEWILD, FOR LANDING AND TAKE-OFF OF THE BIGGER JET, THE BOEING 707-320.

SPECIAL NOISE TESTS IN SEATTLE AND "PATRIOTIC" CONSIDERATIONS LED THE AIRPORT AUTHORITY TODAY TO GRANT PERMISSION FOR THE SINGLE FLIGHT IN AND OUT OF NEW YORK.

CG941PED

1959

A55WX

(350) MRS. NIXON
BY FRANCES LEWINE

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)—MRS. PAT NIXON MAY GET A MORE INTIMATE GLIMPSE OF MOSCOW THAN HER VICE PRESIDENT HUSBAND ON THEIR FORTHCOMING VISIT.

WITH MANY OF THE OFFICIAL AND SOCIAL GET-TOGETHERS WITH KREMLIN LEADERS EXPECTED TO BE FOR MEN ONLY, MRS. NIXON HAS AN ITINERARY OF HER OWN.

ALTHOUGH NOT YET DETAILED, IT WILL INCLUDE VISITS TO SOME OF THE LEADING ORPHANAGES AND MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS IN MOSCOW.

THE VICE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE, IN ANSWERING INQUIRIES ABOUT MRS. NIXON'S PLANS, SAID TODAY SHE LIKES TO KEEP ON A BUSY SCHEDULE OF HER OWN WHENEVER TIME PERMITS ON THESE TRIPS.

THE OBJECT: "TO CARRY GOOD WILL INTO CHANNELS WHICH THE VICE PRESIDENT MAY BE UNABLE TO REACH."

AND, TUCKED AWAY IN HER STREAMLINED LUGGAGE WILL BE A SUPPLY OF AMERICAN CHEWING GUM AND CANDIES FOR THE RUSSIAN CHILDREN SHE WILL MEET.

MRS. NIXON MAY HAVE LOTS OF TIME TO KEEP HERSELF BUSY WHILE NIXON GOES ABOUT HIS OFFICIAL BUSINESS. AND SHE PROBABLY WON'T BE SURROUNDED VERY OFTEN BY THE LARGE PRESS CORPS WHICH PLANS TO ACCOMPANY HER HUSBAND.

WIVES OF RUSSIAN LEADERS DON'T USUALLY ATTEND KREMLIN SOCIAL GATHERINGS AND THAT MAY MEAN MRS. NIXON WILL STAY AWAY TOO. IT ISN'T KNOWN HERE YET WHETHER MRS. NIXON WILL GET A CHANCE TO MEET ANY OF RUSSIA'S TOP WOMEN.

AT LEAST, THOUGH, WOMEN WILL BE IN ATTENDANCE WHEN THE U. S. EMBASSY GIVES A BUFFET SUPPER FOR SOME OF THE 3,000 PREVIEW GUESTS AND KREMLIN LEADERS AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT FRIDAY.

MRS. NIXON'S WARDROBE FOR THE TRIP--FITTED INTO TWO SUITCASES AND A HATBOX--WAS SELECTED TO PROVIDE FLEXIBILITY FOR A VARIETY OF FUNCTIONS

AND IT MAY BE SIGNIFICANT THAT THIS IS ONE OF THE FEW TIMES SHE AND THE VICE PRESIDENT WILL NOT TAKE ALONG FORMAL EVENING WEAR--BLACK TIE AND FULL LENGTH DINNER GOWN.

FOR THE FEW OFFICIAL EVENING AFFAIRS WHICH SHE CAN ATTEND, MRS. NIXON IS TAKING TWO WALTZ-LENGTH DINNER GOWNS--ONE PALE BEIGE LACE AND THE OTHER A WHITE DRESS WITH BLUE SATIN BANDS.

SHE'LL ALSO TAKE ALONG TWO DRESS AND JACKET COMBINATIONS IN SILK AND COTTON, THREE CASUAL COTTONS FOR DAYTIME WEAR; TWO AFTERNOON DRESSES, INCLUDING A ROYAL BLUE, AND WHITE PRINTED SILK FOULARD, AND FOR COOL WEATHER, A LIGHT-WEIGHT WOOL SUIT.

FLYING ABOARD THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT PLANE WITH THE NIXONS TO MOSCOW, IN A PARTY OF ABOUT 30, WILL BE TWO OTHER WOMEN, BOTH SECRETARIES IN NIXON'S OFFICE. THEY ARE NIXON'S PRIVATE SECRETARY, MISS ROSE MARY WOODS, AND MISS LOIE GAUNT OF LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

EG648PED

A97WX

ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, JULY 20--NOTE DATE

(490) AEC HOUND DOGS

BY WILLIAM F. ARBOGAST

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)—IF THEY CAN BEAT THE LAW OF AVERAGES AND THE LAWS OF NATURE, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S PACK OF HOUND DOGS MAY BECOME HOWLING SCIENTIFIC SUCCESSSES.

AT LEAST ONE OF THEM WILL HAVE TO LIVE TO THE RIPE OLD CANINE AGE OF 15 YEARS. IF HE MAKES IT, HE WILL BE THE HOTTEST DOG IN HISTORY.

THE LAW OF AVERAGES IS AGAINST THE AEC'S APPROXIMATELY 400 DOGS BEING USED IN A 15-YEAR EXPERIMENT ON THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION. THE AVERAGE LIFE OF A DOG, ACCORDING TO COMMISSION EXPERTS, IS 7 TO 10 YEARS.

AND THE LAWS OF NATURE, AS CURRENTLY INTERPRETED, SAY THAT NOT EVEN THE AVERAGE DOG CAN STAND THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION THE COMMISSION'S ANIMALS WILL BE EXPOSED TO.

BUT DR. C. L. DUNHAM, DIRECTOR OF THE AEC DIVISION OF BIOLOGY AND

1959

30.24-7783

MEDICINE, SAID HE HAS "A HUNCH THAT THE LAST DOG MAY LIVE AS LONG AS 15 YEARS FROM BIRTH."

"EVERY TIME YOU SET UP A BIOLOGY EXPERIMENT, NATURE HAS A WAY OF FOOLING YOU," DR. DUNHAM SAID, "SO WE ARE NOT ASSUMING THAT THIS PARTICULAR EXPERIMENT WILL BE COMPLETED FOR CLOSE TO 15 YEARS."

WHAT HAPPENS TO THE EXPERIMENT IF NONE OF THE DOGS HOLDS OUT FOR 15 YEARS?

THE EXPERIMENT WILL END WITH THE DEATH OF THE LAST CANINE, DR. DUNHAM EXPLAINED SIMPLY. BUT HE SAID HE STILL HAS A HUNCH THAT ONE OF THE 400 WILL BEAT THE ODDS.

IF THE DOCTOR'S HUNCH IS RIGHT, THE BEAGLE OR FOXHOUND THAT SURVIVES IS LIKELY TO BE SO HOPPED-UP FROM RADIATION THAT HE COULD TREE A ROCKET.

DR. DUNHAM EXPLAINED THE NATURE OF THE EXPERIMENTS TO THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE DURING RECENT HEARINGS ON THE AEC'S FISCAL 1960 BUDGET. HE ELABORATED IN A SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW.

TWO GROUPS OF DOGS ARE BEING USED IN THE TESTS, ONE GROUP OF BEAGLES BEING KENNELED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF UTAH AND ANOTHER GROUP OF FOXHOUNDS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE AT DAVIS.

THERE'S NOT A MONGREL IN THE LOT.

"THEY HAVE TO BE THE BEST," DR. DUNHAM SAID.

EXCEPT FOR THE ADDITION OF A LITTLE RADIUM, PLUTONIUM, STRONTIUM 90 AND THORIUM TO THEIR DIETS FROM TIME TO TIME, THE DOGS EAT WHAT THE AVERAGE WELL-CARED-FOR DOG SHOULD EAT.

"THEY HAVE A VERY CAREFULLY PLANNED DIET," DR. DUNHAM SAID. "THEY GET THEIR MEAT THE SAME AS OTHER DOGS."

THEY SEEM TO BE ENJOYING A NORMAL DOG'S LIFE, TOO, THE DOCTOR EXPLAINED, ALTHOUGH FROM TIME TO TIME ONE OF THEM WILL PASS OUT PERMANENTLY FROM AN OVERDOSE OF SOMETHING OR OTHER.

THE EXPERIMENTS HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE 1951. DR. DUNHAM SAID HE BELIEVES THAT WHEN THE RESULTS ARE ALL IN--OR THE LAST DOG IS ALL OUT--"WE WILL HAVE A VERY GOOD IDEA OF WHAT ACTUALLY IS A PERMISSIBLE BODY BURDEN FOR ANY OF THOSE ELEMENTS IN THE HUMAN BODY."

WHY USE DOGS AT ALL? WHY NOT GUINEA PIGS, OR MICE?

"THESE DOGS," DR. DUNHAM EXPLAINED, "WERE COMPARABLE TO AN ADULT HUMAN WORKING IN A RADIUM PLANT, NOT TO CHILDREN. . . WE ARE TRYING TO FIND OUT EXACTLY WHAT WILL HAPPEN AT THE DIFFERENT DOSE LEVELS."

"I THINK IT IS QUITE LIKELY, ON THE BASIS OF EXPERIMENTS ON MICE, THAT THE LOW-LEVEL ANIMALS WILL SHOW NO EFFECT WHATSOEVER, BUT WE WANT TO BE SURE IN AN ANIMAL THAT IS MORE LIKE A HUMAN IN ITS DIETARY HABITS AND IS A MUCH LONGER-LIVED ANIMAL THAN A MOUSE OR A RAT; YOUR EXPERIMENTS CAN RUN ONLY A COUPLE OF YEARS IN THOSE ANIMALS."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, JULY 20--MOVED JULY 18.

ER837AED NM

A139WX

MILITARY CONFERENCES (400)

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)—SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY AND THE UNIFORMED CHIEFS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE LEAVE LATE TODAY FOR A SERIES OF TOP LEVEL STRATEGY CONFERENCES IN THE FAR WEST.

MCELROY WILL WIND UP IN SAN FRANCISCO WEDNESDAY ON PERSONAL BUSINESS, THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THE OTHERS, WHO WON'T GO THAT FAR WEST, ARE: ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS; GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF; AND GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE GROUP WILL FLY FIRST TO COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT SESSION WITH THE NEW COMMANDER OF THE NORTH AMERICAN DEFENSE COMMAND, AIR FORCE GENERAL LAURENCE KUTER. HE RECENTLY TOOK OVER FROM GEN. EARLE PARTRIDGE AS CHIEF OF THE

Thursday 1959

COMMAND, WHICH INCLUDES COMPONENTS OF ALL THREE U. S. SERVICES PLUS PARTS OF THE CANADIAN AIR DEFENSES.

AWAITING A DECISION BY MCELROY ARE RECOMMENDATIONS BY PARTRIDGE THAT THE AIR DEFENSE COMMANDER BE GIVEN MORE SPECIFIC AND ADDITIONAL AUTHORITY OVER THE FORCES ASSIGNED TO HIM. SPECIFICALLY INVOLVED ARE THE LARGE NUMBER OF ARMY BATTALIONS EQUIPPED WITH ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES, WHICH SERVE DIRECTLY UNDER THE ARMY'S ANTI-AIRCRAFT COMMAND BUT WHICH ARE ASSIGNED TO THE OVER-ALL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HEADED BY THE AIR FORCE GENERAL.

FROM COLORADO SPRINGS, THE GROUP WILL FLY TOMORROW TO OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE NEAR OMAHA, NEBRASKA., FOR CONFERENCES WITH THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, GEN. THOMAS S. POWER JR.

ADDED SIGNIFICANCE WAS GIVEN TO THE BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TRIP BY THE INCLUSION OF A VISIT TO THE MARTIN AIRCRAFT CO. PLANT AT DENVER, COLO., SCHEDULED FOR WEDNESDAY. THE PARTY WILL BE JOINED THERE BY SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE JAMES H. DOUGLAS.

THE MARTIN PLANT PRODUCES THE TITAN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE.

SIGNIFICANCE IS ATTACHED TO THE TOP LEVEL VISIT THERE BECAUSE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FAILED TO MEET THE ORIGINAL SCHEDULE FOR GETTING THE FIRST ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES INTO OPERATION IN JUNE.

A SERIES OF TEST FIRINGS OF THE PRODUCTION MODEL OF ATLAS FAILED TO MEET EXPECTATIONS. THE PENTAGON, IN ANNOUNCING THE POSTPONEMENT, SAID THE FIRST ATLAS WEAPONS WOULD BE READY FOR OPERATION FROM VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., BY THE END OF THIS CALENDAR YEAR.

THE TITAN, WHICH WAS DESIGNED TO DO ABOUT THE SAME JOB AS ATLAS, HAS BEEN DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS A MORE ADVANCED WEAPON. IT IS REPORTED TO BE ABLE TO CARRY A HEAVIER LOAD OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES IN ITS WARHEAD. RECENT TESTS OF TITAN HAVE OFFICIALLY BEEN DESCRIBED AS MEETING SCHEDULED REQUIREMENTS.

AFTER COMPLETING THE STRICTLY MILITARY CONFERENCES, MCELROY WILL GO TO SAN FRANCISCO LATE WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON. HE IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON NEXT MONDAY AFTERNOON. THE OTHERS ARE EXPECTED TO RETURN HERE AFTER THE DENVER VISIT.

LT1221PED

A113KX

(180) PRECEDE WASHN (A53)

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., JULY 20 (AP)-NEIL H. MCELROY, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AND THE CHIEFS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE LANDED AT COLORADO SPRINGS LATE TODAY ON THE FIRST STOP OF A TRIP FOR TOP LEVEL TALKS WITH THE HEADS OF TWO DEFENSE COMMANDS.

ACCOMPANYING THE SECRETARY WERE ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS; GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AND GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, WHO WILL RETIRE THIS MONTH AS HEAD OF THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, GREETED THEM HERE.

THE SECRETARY AND THE CHIEFS OF THE THREE ARMED SERVICES WILL HOLD A LENGTHY CONFERENCE WITH GEN. PARTRIDGE TOMORROW MORNING, THEN FLY TO OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE, OMAHA, NEB., TO CONFER WITH THE HEAD OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, GEN. THOMAS S. POWER JR.

A NORAD SPOKESMAN SAID GEN. PARTRIDGE RECENTLY WAS GRANTED NEW POWERS FOR THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AND ALSO IS REORGANIZING IT. HE SAID THESE WOULD BE THE TOPICS DISCUSSED.

MCELROY TALKED WITH NEWSMEN BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON.

MCELROY SAID BEFORE BOARDING THE NEW, GIANT JET TRANSPORT THAT IT "MAKES GOOD SENSE TO HAVE A DIRECT FLOW OF IDEAS" FROM THE MILITARY CHIEFS IN WASHINGTON TO THE MAJOR DEFENSE COMMANDERS. HE SAID HE ALSO WANTED A FEW UNINTERRUPTED HOURS WITH HIS SERVICE CHIEFS EN ROUTE TO THE WESTERN STATES.

MCELROY TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE EXPECTS TO CALL ANOTHER COMMANDERS'

CONFERENCE, SIMILAR TO BUT NOT AS LARGE AS THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE HELD LAST MONTH AT QUANTICO, VA.

HE MENTIONED NORFOLK, VA., AS A LIKELY LOCALE FOR THE SESSION, TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR NEXT JANUARY.

MCELROY INDICATED THAT A VISIT SCHEDULED FOR THURSDAY TO THE MARTIN OPERATED PLANT AT DENVER, COLO., WOULD NOT PLAY ANY SIGNIFICANT PART IN ANY DECISION CONCERNING INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

THE DENVER PLANT IS DEVELOPING AND PRODUCING THE TITAN LONG RANGE MISSILE THAT HAS PERFORMED WELL IN EARLY TESTS AND IS SCHEDULED TO BECOME A SOMEWHAT MORE ADVANCED BACKUP FOR THE ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE.

MCELROY EXPLAINED THAT HE HAD NOT VISITED THE DENVER PLANT AND HAD NOT SEEN THE TITAN BEING PRODUCED.

AFTER THE MILITARY TALKS AT OMAHA WEDNESDAY, THE CHIEF OF THE THREE MILITARY SERVICES WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON. THEY ARE ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, NAVY; GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, AIR FORCE, AND GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, ARMY.

MCELROY PLANS TO GO FROM DENVER TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR A BRIEF VACATION.

FG632PED

A154KX (100) -95-

A290X--AMS--95-

SECOND LEAD MISSILES
CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JULY 21 (AP)-A GIANT THOR MISSILE EXPLODED EARLY TODAY, SECONDS AFTER IT WAS LAUNCHED ON A 1,500-MILE TEST FLIGHT.

THE SHOT FOLLOWED BY TWO HOURS THE APPARENTLY SUCCESSFUL FIRING OF AN ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED MINUTES AFTER THE THOR EXPLOSION THAT THE RANGE SAFETY OFFICER DESTROYED THE MISSILE WHEN HIS INSTRUMENTS DETECTED A MALFUNCTION.

THE 65-FOOT INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE ROARED UP IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE A SMOOTH LIFTOFF. AFTER ABOUT 50 SECONDS, IT EXPLODED IN A BURST OF SMOKE AND ORANGE FIRE.

IN THE FLASH OF THE EXPLOSION, PIECES OF THE BROKEN MISSILE COULD BE SEEN TUMBLING INTO THE ATLANTIC NOT FAR OFF THE CAPE.

THE AIR FORCE WAS ESPECIALLY JUBILANT OVER THE SUCCESS OF ITS TROUBLE-PLAGUED ATLAS. THE SHOT, AT 12:21 A.M. (EST), ENDED A SIX WEEK SUSPENSION OF THIS ROCKET'S TEST PROGRAM.

MORE THAN HALF AN HOUR AFTER

THE ATLAS LIFTOFF, THE AIR FORCE

ANNOUNCED:

"PRELIMINARY INSTRUMENTATION INDICATES THE ATLAS APPEARED TO ACHIEVE ITS TEST OBJECTIVES."

THE FIRING ENDED THE SIX WEEKS SUSPENSION OF THIS MISSILE'S TEST PROGRAM.

ONE SOURCE CLOSE TO THE PROJECT DESCRIBED THE SHOT AS "EXCELLENT."

THE 85-FOOT ATLAS, KEY WEAPON IN THE U.S. MISSILE RACE WITH RUSSIA, ROSE FROM ITS LAUNCHING PAD IN A POOL OF FIRE AND SMOKE AT 12:21 A.M. (EST) AND STARTED INTO THE SKY IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE A SMOOTH LAUNCHING.

IT VANISHED FROM SIGHT AFTER ABOUT FOUR MINUTES.

THE MISSILE WAS CROWNED WITH A NEW TYPE TACTICAL NOSE CONE WHICH THE AIR FORCE PREPARED TO RECOVER FROM ATLANTIC DEPTHS 5,500 MILES DOWN RANGE.

THE AIR FORCE AND CONVAIR ASTRONAUTICS, WHICH BUILDS THE MISSILE, HOPED FOR A SUCCESSFUL SHOT TO END FIVE MONTHS OF FRUSTRATION. THE LAST ATLAS SUCCESS WAS FEB. 4. SINCE THEN FIVE OF THE BIG MISSILES HAVE FAILED, FOUR OF THEM EXPLODING SHORTLY AFTER LAUNCHING.

HEAVY INSTRUMENTATION WAS PLACED ON ALL SUSPECTED TROUBLE SPOTS ON TODAY'S MISSILE. IT WAS LEARNED A FAULTY FUEL VALVE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR AT LEAST THE LAST TWO BLOWUPS.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL SAID THE SIGNALS RECEIVED FROM THE INSTRUMENT WERE MORE IMPORTANT THAN WHETHER THE ATLAS WENT ITS FULL RANGE.

THE AIR FORCE SUSPENDED TEST FIRING OF THE ATLAS AFTER THE LAST BLOWUP ON JUNE 6. LATER, DEFENSE SECRETARY NEIL H. MCELROY ANNOUNCED THERE WOULD BE AT LEAST A TWO MONTHS DELAY IN GETTING THE MISSILE READY FOR COMBAT USE. THE ORIGINAL PLAN WAS TO TURN THE FIRST OPERATIONAL ATLAS OVER TO TROOPS THIS MONTH.

THE SUSPENSION ALSO HAS PUT A CRIMP IN THIS NATION'S MAN IN SPACE PROGRAM. A MODEL OF THE CAPSULE THAT WILL CARRY THE FIRST AMERICAN INTO SPACE WAS TO HAVE BEEN FIRED INTO SPACE ABOARD AN ATLAS THIS MONTH. THIS SHOT HAS BEEN POSTPONED AT LEAST SEVERAL WEEKS. 1959
KY1241AES NM

A77AX

(100)

MIAMI, FLA., JULY 20 (AP)-ONE OF TWO HUGE JET AIRLINERS ASSIGNED TO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON FOR HIS TRIP TO RUSSIA ARRIVED TODAY TO UNDERGO INTERIOR MODIFICATIONS.

THE PLANE, A PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS BOEING 707-321 JET, WILL HAVE DESKS, LOUNGES AND ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT ADDED AND SOME OF THE SEATING REMOVED.

NIXON WILL USE EITHER THE PAN AMERICAN PLANE OR THE NEW PRESIDENTIAL AIR FORCE JET OF THE SAME MAKE NOW COMPLETING FLIGHT TESTS. NEWSMEN AND AIDES WILL USE THE OTHER PLANE.

THE PAN AMERICAN CRAFT WILL FLY THE 5,100 MILES TO MOSCOW NONSTOP WEDNESDAY. IT ALREADY HAS FLOWN NONSTOP 5,830 MILES FROM SEATTLE TO ROME. 1959

EP703PES NM

A42WX (NL SAVANNAH)

(480) NIGHT LEAD SAVANNAH

CAMDEN, N. J., JULY 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES LAUNCHES ITS FIRST ATOM-DRIVEN MERCHANT SHIP TOMORROW, BRINGING CLOSER TO REALITY A DRAMATIC EXAMPLE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "ATOMS FOR PEACE" POLICY.

THE SLEEK SAVANNAH WILL BE ABOUT 70 PER CENT COMPLETE WHEN IT GOES INTO THE WATERS OF THE DELAWARE RIVER TO BE FORMALLY CHRISTENED BY MRS. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

IT PROBABLY WILL BE 1961 BEFORE IT BEGINS ITS TRIPLE DUTY AS A FULL-FLEDGED MERCHANT VESSEL, A PROROTYPE FOR FUTURE A-SHIPS, AND A FLOATING DEMONSTRATION OF THE PEACEFUL PURPOSES TO WHICH NUCLEAR POWER CAN BE PUT.

RUSSIA ALREADY HAS A NSCLEAR ICEBREAKER AFLOAT, THE LENIN, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO WORD FROM MOSCOW ABOUT ITS READINESS FOR THE SEA SINCE IT WENT DOWN THE WAYS IN DECEMBER, 1957. THE ASSUMPTION IN THIS COUNTRY IS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE HAVING TROUBLE WITH THE 16,000-TON SHIP'S REACTORS.

ONCE THE SAVANNAH IS AFLOAT, FOUR-FOOT THICK CONCRETE SHIELDING WILL BE ADDED TO THE REACTOR COMPARTMENT AND FINAL ASSEMBLING OF THE ATOMIC FIRE BOX STARTED. THE NUCLEAR REACTOR AND STEAM TURBINE PROPULSION MACHINERY ARE BEING BUILT AT THE LYNCHBURG, VA., PLANT OF THE BABCOCK & WILCOX CO. 1959

TOTAL COST OF THE 21,000-TON SAVANNAH IS ESTIMATED AT \$40,950,000, OF WHICH \$9,872,000 IS FOR THE ATOMIC POWER PLANT. THIS COMPARES WITH COSTS OF MORE THAN 30 MILLION DOLLARS FOR MILITARY TYPE REACTORS PRODUCING ABOUT THE SAME 20,000 HORSEPOWER.

THE FIRST AMERICAN ATOMIC MERCHANT SHIP IS BEING FRANKLY DESIGNED AS A ROAMING SHOW BOAT FOR DEMONSTRATING AMERICAN MARITIME DESIGN ACHIEVEMENTS AND PRESENTING AN EXAMPLE OF THE ATOMS FOR PEACE POLICY.

NEITHER THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION NOR ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL OR

30.24-7785

AGENCY EXPECTS THIS FIRST EXPERIMENTAL "PRESTIGE" VESSEL TO EARN MONEY. NUCLEAR POWER STILL CANNOT COMPETE ECONOMICALLY WITH OIL-FIRED STEAM OR DIESEL ENGINES.

WHEN THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED THE SHIP DESIGN FIRM OF GEORGE G. SHARP, INC., OF NEW YORK, TO PLAN THE HULL, FITTINGS AND EQUIPMENT OF THE SAVANNAH, IT REQUESTED AN EYE-CATCHING SHIP ON WHICH FOREIGN VISITORS COULD SEE GLITTERING ENGINEERING AND DESIGN SAMPLES OF AMERICAN SKILL.

THE SAVANNAH LOOKS LIKE A YACHT. A CURVED AND FLARING BOW AND A MODIFIED, ROUNDED CRUISER STERN, WITH SHARPLY RAKED SUPER-STRUCTURE AND MASTS GIVE THE GLEAMING WHITE HULL A DRAMATIC PROFILE.

STILL WITH AN EYE TO VISITORS COMING ABOARD IN FOREIGN PORTS, THE MAIN DINING ROOM IS BEING BUILT MUCH LARGER THAN REQUIRED FOR 60 PASSENGERS, TO PROVIDE SPACE FOR ENTERTAINMENT. CLOSED CIRCUIT TV CAMERAS WILL BE INSTALLED SO VISITORS CAN LOOK INTO THE INTERIOR OF THE REACTOR WHILE THE SHIP IS OPERATING, WITHOUT DANGER, OR PEER THROUGH GLASS OBSERVATION WINDOWS AT THE EXTERIOR OF THE PROPULSION PLANT. THERE WILL BE HI-FI SETS, TELEVISION, A COCKTAIL LOUNGE, DANCE FLOORS. FORWARD PORTS IN THE MAIN SALOON WILL HAVE POLARIZED GLASS.

ALL THE MODERN SAFETY-AT-SEA PROVISIONS ARE BEING BUILT INTO THE SAVANNAH, PLUS SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS AGAINST RADIATION. BESIDES THE HEAVY SHIELDING OF THE REACTOR, AUTOMATIC SAFETY EQUIPMENT TO CLOSE DOWN THE REACTOR, IS BEING INSTALLED. IF COLLISION OCCURS AT SEA, A SPECIAL, CRUSHABLE BUT NON-FRACTURING SHIELD OF LAMINATED WOOD AND METAL WILL PROTECT THE REACTOR. THE REACTOR ITSELF IS MOUNTED WITHIN A HUGE CONTAINMENT VESSEL, BECAUSE OF ITS SHAPE CALLED THE "BIG EGG." 1959

LT550PED

A107BX (CX)

PORTSMOUTH, N.H., JULY 20 (AP)-THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC SUB-MARINE, THE NAUTILUS, IS IN DRYDOCK AT THE NAVAL SHIPYARD HERE UNDERGOING AN OVERHAUL WHICH WILL INCLUDE REPLACEMENT OF THE NUCLEAR CORE WHICH PROPELLED HER ALMOST COUNTLESS MILES IN OCEAN DEPTHS.

THE NAVY SAID TONIGHT THE OLD CORE WAS REMOVED ABOUT A WEEK AGO AND TURNED OVER TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FOR EVALUATION.

THE OVERHAUL, BEGUN LAST MAY, IS EXPECTED TO REQUIRE NINE MONTHS.

XA-RD947PED NM

A114 (170)

NEW YORK, JULY 20 (AP)-STANLEY JOHNSON, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT AT WARSAW, HAS BEEN NOTIFIED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT THAT HE MUST LEAVE THE COUNTRY THIS WEEK.

THE REASON ASSIGNED INVOLVES AN ERRONEOUS ATTRIBUTION OF PART OF A SPEECH BY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN POLAND.

A DISPATCH WHICH JOHNSON FILED LAST THURSDAY FROM SOSNOWIEC, POLAND, ERRED IN QUOTING GOMULKA AS SAYING THAT PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE "MAY BE COMPARED TO A DOG WHO BARKS LOUDLY BUT IS NEVERTHELESS ONLY A TOOTHLESS DOG." 1959

THE ERROR AROSE THROUGH A MISTRANSLATION BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS TRANSLOR. THE ACTUAL STATEMENT WAS:

"DE GAULLE IS BEING ABUSED FOR HIS RECOGNITION OF THE ODER-NEISSE LINE (MARKING THE BORDER BETWEEN EAST GERMANY AND POLAND). WEST GERMAN REVISIONISTS SAY 'OUR NEW FRIEND DE GAULLE MAY BE COMPARED TO A DOG WHO BARKS LOUDLY BUT IS NEVERTHELESS ONLY A TOOTHLESS DOG.'"

JOHNSON, A U.S. CITIZEN, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO POLAND SINCE LAST SEPTEMBER. HE FORMERLY WAS AN AP CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW.

DA1040AED

A94 (170)

NEW YORK, JULY 20 (AP)-POET-BIOGRAPHER CARL SANDBURG AND PHOTOGRAPHER EDWARD STEICHEN FIND THE RUSSIAN EXHIBITION HERE "WONDERFUL" AND "GREAT."

THE TWO VISITED THE SHOWING AT THE COLISEUM YESTERDAY IN PREPARATION FOR A TRIP TO RUSSIA IN CONNECTION WITH A SIMILAR CULTURAL EXHIBIT TO BE OPENED BY THE UNITED STATES THERE SATURDAY.

SANDBURG, 81, SAID THE SOVIET DISPLAYS: "THEY MAKE THEIR APPEAL ON THE HIGHEST OF INTELLECTUAL LEVELS."

HE SAID HE HAD LEARNED THE RUSSIAN WORD FOR WONDERFUL -- CHUDNO -- AND USED IT IN A STATEMENT ABOUT THE EXHIBITION RECORDED FOR BROADCAST ON MOSCOW RADIO. IN THIS RECORDING HE ADDED THAT NO ONE COULD SEE THE SHOW WITHOUT FEELING HIGH RESPECT FOR THE MINDS THAT ARE OPERATING IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"THERE IS A CERTAIN KIND OF RESPECT THAT UNDERLIES THE GOODWILL THAT LIES BEHIND PEACE, AND THERE IS BASIS HERE FOR THAT RESPECT," SANDBURG SAID.

STEICHEN, 80, TERMED THE EXHIBITION "A DANDY SHOW. A GREAT SHOW, AS A MATTER OF FACT." HE ADDED:

"IF THERE WAS SOME WAY WE COULD TAKE A THOUSAND PEOPLE FROM MOSCOW AND SWAP THEM FOR A THOUSAND PEOPLE FROM HERE AND LET THEM SEE EACH OTHER'S COUNTRIES, PERHAPS IT WOULD ACHIEVE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING."

WD921AED

1959

A157 (160)

NEW YORK, JULY 20 (AP)-A FLAG-RAISING CEREMONY WAS HELD TODAY IN THE RAIN TO LAUNCH "CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK."

ABOUT 100 PEOPLE, MANY OF THEM EXILED LEADERS OF COMMUNIST-RULED SATELLITE COUNTRIES, GATHERED NEAR THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE OCCASION. REPRESENTATIVES OF STATE AND CITY OFFICIALS ALSO WERE PRESENT.

SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) TOLD THE RAIN-DRENCHED GROUP THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS THE MAIN HOPE FOR EVENTUAL FREEDOM OF SOVIET-DOMINATED LANDS.

"ONE OF THE PRIME OBJECTIVES OF AMERICAN POLICY IS THE STRENGTHENING OF NATO," HE SAID.

"THE MAIN RELIANCE, AS FAR AS THE CAPTIVE NATIONS ARE CONCERNED, FOR THEIR ULTIMATE FREEDOM IS NATO. SO LONG AS NATO PERSISTS THERE IS HOPE IN THE CAPTIVE NATIONS."

PROCLAMATIONS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER DESIGNATING THIS AS "CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK" WERE READ AT THE CEREMONY.

FLAGS OF 10 SATELLITE COUNTRIES WERE HOISTED ATOP THE TWO-STORY BUILDING, OCCUPIED BY THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS. IT STANDS ON FIRST AVENUE JUST ACROSS THE STREET FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

A HUGE MAP OF EUROPE AND MULTICOLORED SIGN COVERS THE FRONT OF THE BUILDINGS. IT READS: "EUROPE CANNOT LIVE HALF FREE AND HALF SLAVE."

P/QR131PED

1959

A154KX (100)

POINT MUGU, CALIF., JULY 20 (AP)-SUCCESSFUL FIRING OF THE NAVY'S NEW AIR-TO-SURFACE CORVUS MISSILE WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY OFFICERS AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE.

THE CORVUS, WITH A PRE-PACKED LIQUID ROCKET ENGINE, WAS LAUNCHED SATURDAY NOON FROM AN A4D SKYHAWK CARRIER-TYPE PLANE TOWARD AN UNDISCLOSED TARGET IN THE OCEAN RANGE.

THE CORVUS, MADE BY TEMCO AIRCRAFT CORP. OF DALLAS, IS DESIGNED FOR USE BY CARRIER-BASED PLANES AGAINST SHIPS OR HEAVILY DEFENDED SHORE INSTALLATIONS.

OFFICERS SAID IT WAS THE FIRST LAUNCHING OF THE CORVUS, WHICH HAS HAD EXTENSIVE GROUND TESTING HERE AND AT DALLAS.

JM1116ACS NM

1959

END
OF
July
20-
1959